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GIVEN BY

J. Mason Warren

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REGISTRY AND RETURNS  
OF  
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS  
IN  
MASSACHUSETTS.

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1766



SIXTH

ANNUAL REPORT

TO THE LEGISLATURE,

RELATING TO THE

REGISTRY AND RETURNS

OF

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

IN MASSACHUSETTS.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDING APRIL 30<sup>TH</sup>, 1847.

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BY JOHN G. PALFREY,

SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

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**Boston:**

DUTTON AND WENTWORTH, STATE PRINTERS,  
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1847.



# Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

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SECRETARY'S OFFICE, BOSTON;

November 13, 1847.

*To the Honorable Senate  
and House of Representatives :*

I have the honor to report the following statement and tabular results of the Registry and Returns of Births, Marriages and Deaths, for the registration year, ending April 30th, 1847.

The number of the Births, Marriages and Deaths returned from the several towns is, in the first place, exhibited in full, with the population of the towns according to the census of 1840, and a recapitulation of the same classes of facts, summed up according to counties (pp. 3—11). In another column, for purposes of comparison, are given the returns of the two preceding years. The last returns of Births, Marriages and Deaths are more full than those of either of the previous years. The number of Births returned, is as 1 to 34 inhabitants (according to the census of 1840), excluding the population of Boston; the number of Marriages, as 1 to 114, and of Deaths, as 1 to 54. The returns of births from Bradford and Rockport, in Essex county, were made too late to be incorporated into the tables; as they were received before the printing was begun, they are entered in their place on page 3. Returns of 11 births and 1 marriage were received this day from Norwich, in Hampshire county.

Extracts from the communications of the town-clerks are presented, as heretofore, in the body of notes appended to the synopsis of returns (pp. 12—21). The towns which failed to make returns are specified at the end of the notes, under the heads of the several counties.

The town-clerks have sometimes returned the names of inhabitants, whose deaths have taken place elsewhere. When the



death is represented to have occurred in some other town of the Commonwealth, the entry has been transferred to that town; when elsewhere, it has been omitted, except cases of death at sea, or in a foreign port.

Table I, in two parts, relates to Births. The first part (p. 22) exhibits the number of male and female children, and of those whose sex is not reported, born respectively in the several months and in the several counties. The second part (p. 23) exhibits the cases of more than one child at a birth, arranged under the heads of months, counties, and sex.

Table II, in two parts, relates to Marriages. The first part (p. 24) records the number of marriages solemnized, in each month, in each county of the Commonwealth. The second part (pp. 25—27) records the facts important to be observed in statistical tables, in relation to the ages and conditions of parties to marriage.

Tables III, IV and V relate to Deaths.

Table III, in four parts, records the causes of death. In the first part (pp. 28—35), against the names of the respective diseases, alphabetically arranged, is recorded the number of persons who died of the same during the year, with a specification of the sex, proximate age, month of decease, and place of birth, so far as to distinguish between natives of the American town where they died, other Americans, and foreigners. The second part (pp. 36—39), against the names of the diseases, scientifically arranged, presents the number of deaths therefrom in the several counties.

The third part of Table III (pp. 42—45) presents a synopsis of the number of deaths from each disease, or other cause, which took place, according to the returns, in 1847, and the two preceding years respectively. The proportion of the number of each class, in each year, to the number of 10,000, is carried out in three other columns, affording the means of a perfect comparison of the proportional mortality from different causes, so far as the returns furnish the requisite materials. The fourth part of the same table (p. 46), under the heads of the respective counties, exhibits the returns of stillborn children, with a specification of the sex.

Table IV (pp. 47—50), designed to illustrate the influence of occupation on longevity, exhibits the number, and average age at the time of death, of persons engaged respectively in the different employments of life, as shown by the returns of 1847, and the two preceding years.



Table V (p. 51), designed to furnish some illustration of the influence of domestic condition on longevity, exhibits, against each county, an abstract of the returns of the number, sex, and age of persons deceased in the last registration year, under the divisions of single, married, and widowed.

Which is respectfully submitted by

JOHN G. PALFREY, *Secretary*.



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REGISTRATION

OF

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

IN

MASSACHUSETTS.

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# BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS,

*Returned to the Secretary's Office, for the three years ending April  
30th, 1845, 1846, and 1847.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.			
		1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	
SUFFOLK.											
Boston, - - -	93,383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chelsea, - - -	2,390	147	134	180	22	29	30	94	30	98	
North Chelsea, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	
Totals, - - -	95,773	147	134	180	22	29	40	94	30	98	
ESSEX.											
Amesbury, - - -	2,471	50	50	45	11	19	18	35	48	35	
Andover, - - -	5,207	118	162	138	30	30	38	85	75	62	
Beverly, - - -	4,689	-	109	146	-	46	32	-	61	115	
Boxford, - - -	942	18	34	25	7	10	4	12	11	29	
Bradford, - - -	2,222	55	41	49	14	17	16	24	44	43	
Danvers, - - -	5,020	194	208	199	50	61	56	89	97	83	
Essex, - - -	1,450	19	39	30	11	17	10	17	22	35	
Georgetown, - - -	1,540	56	47	61	14	18	7	15	16	28	
Gloucester, - - -	6,350	229	192	202	52	79	76	121	139	170	
Hamilton, - - -	818	16	24	15	9	12	6	18	11	12	
Haverhill, - - -	4,336	106	104	-	38	41	46	74	58	21	
Ipswich, - - -	3,000	-	2	42	27	22	18	42	54	44	
Lawrence, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lynn, - - -	9,367	296	335	306	90	94	63	200	206	225	
Lynnfield, - - -	707	15	24	19	3	10	8	11	15	8	
Manchester, - - -	1,355	54	45	64	20	11	17	40	43	44	
Marblehead, - - -	5,575	164	207	202	66	41	41	118	102	171	
Methuen, - - -	2,251	46	71	108	16	27	21	49	38	79	
Middleton, - - -	657	17	18	18	5	4	5	9	11	15	
Newbury, - - -	3,789	8	67	41	20	26	36	31	49	60	
Newburyport, - - -	7,161	227	220	253	67	99	101	115	114	140	
Rockport, - - -	2,650	78	87	89	27	21	-	31	38	57	
Rowley, - - -	1,203	19	24	18	7	7	7	18	20	14	
Salem, - - -	15,082	225	265	250	122	134	125	244	297	339	
Salisbury, - - -	2,739	56	60	61	21	20	27	39	51	33	
Saugus, - - -	1,098	32	35	40	8	13	5	15	14	21	
Topsfield, - - -	1,059	34	35	19	9	10	4	23	18	15	
Wenham, - - -	689	14	17	-	6	7	-	10	8	-	
West Newbury, - - -	1,560	29	5	46	8	12	15	19	13	11	
Totals, - - -	94,987	2175	2527	2486	758	908	802	1504	1673	1909	

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.
MIDDLESEX.										
Acton, - - -	1121	7	-	-	14	8	9	22	18	26
Ashby, - - -	1246	-	7	-	8	5	11	26	15	31
Ashland, - - -	-	-	13	23	-	3	11	-	1	8
Bedford, - - -	929	27	23	28	11	6	6	17	13	23
Billerica, - - -	1632	54	32	22	18	13	2	17	25	20
Boxborough, - - -	426	9	8	8	3	2	3	5	6	9
Brighton, - - -	1425	60	50	63	8	16	12	24	22	17
Burlington, - - -	510	16	13	12	3	2	8	4	3	8
Cambridge, - - -	8409	354	342	431	74	73	62	110	155	190
Carlisle, - - -	556	11	12	6	4	4	5	9	7	3
Charlestown, - - -	11,484	387	482	437	142	139	134	228	268	374
Chelmsford, - - -	1697	50	36	47	13	8	14	13	15	29
Concord, - - -	1784	44	56	-	17	15	13	27	21	21
Dracut, - - -	2188	71	-	58	15	-	41	-	-	22
Dunstable, - - -	603	11	9	8	3	-	6	10	5	10
Framingham, - - -	3030	78	98	79	32	10	19	14	21	-
Groton, - - -	2139	59	54	13	15	14	9	50	44	13
Holliston, - - -	1782	41	62	59	14	7	20	38	26	31
Hopkinton, - - -	2245	65	74	49	28	21	10	41	25	34
Lexington, - - -	1642	30	31	27	12	12	14	16	18	12
Lincoln, - - -	686	5	15	7	5	4	7	4	4	8
Littleton, - - -	927	-	2	6	-	8	-	-	18	13
Lowell, - - -	20,796	664	656	772	397	407	584	309	430	690
Malden, - - -	2514	86	71	71	14	21	27	47	46	69
Marlborough, - - -	2101	53	48	63	28	19	23	25	36	26
Medford, - - -	2478	78	90	83	33	25	17	36	42	53
Natick, - - -	1285	51	54	10	15	11	12	31	20	5
Newton, - - -	3351	4	1	4	20	9	28	26	74	60
Pepperell, - - -	1571	38	39	44	12	7	16	20	14	24
Reading, - - -	2193	60	74	45	16	20	15	34	35	44
Sherburne, - - -	995	17	23	22	8	11	6	9	10	12
Shirley, - - -	957	38	27	27	8	6	9	18	13	18
Somerville, - - -	-	55	-	51	3	-	19	8	-	-
South Reading, - - -	1517	41	40	30	27	14	18	22	20	34
Stoneham, - - -	1017	34	36	50	8	12	14	21	14	19
Stow, - - -	1230	2	3	-	10	8	6	8	1	1
Sudbury, - - -	1422	37	35	35	13	11	9	15	14	20
Tewksbury, - - -	906	-	22	7	-	11	5	-	16	17
Townsend, - - -	1892	53	39	49	8	6	13	25	28	33
Tyngsborough, - - -	870	19	23	17	4	3	2	9	12	12
Waltham, - - -	2504	61	60	93	24	41	40	35	35	51
Watertown, - - -	1810	60	-	71	6	15	17	25	-	-
Wayland, - - -	998	27	21	19	5	10	12	10	15	18
West Cambridge, - - -	1363	46	42	42	-	26	18	-	21	32
Westford, - - -	1436	12	14	29	8	4	7	14	10	11
Weston, - - -	1092	18	22	20	8	8	15	14	13	14
Wilmington, - - -	859	23	33	21	12	10	8	17	12	15
Woburn, - - -	2993	94	119	113	42	34	30	53	61	63
Totals, - - -	106,611	3050	3011	3171	1168	1119	1386	1506	1722	2243

## BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—Continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.
WORCESTER.										
Ashburnham, - -	1652	32	49	56	10	11	11	38	25	41
Athol, - - -	1591	51	45	53	8	13	13	33	32	37
Auburn, - - -	649	23	16	20	6	6	6	5	10	19
Barre, - - -	2751	68	64	66	12	27	20	35	40	57
Berlin, - - -	763	24	13	18	5	5	2	9	7	9
Blackstone, - -	-	63	93	133	1	22	20	-	34	83
Bolton, - - -	1186	30	29	29	6	9	6	19	15	10
Boylston, - - -	797	15	18	23	7	5	5	9	10	15
Brookfield, - -	2472	62	56	62	9	23	17	27	23	54
Charlton, - - -	2117	9	6	15	11	14	10	30	27	35
Dana, - - -	691	24	26	31	6	6	5	11	13	6
Douglas, - - -	1617	-	48	43	-	19	10	-	24	23
Dudley, - - -	1352	41	40	33	10	8	8	19	17	17
Fitchburg, - - -	2604	91	85	124	37	34	42	56	73	87
Gardner, - - -	1260	44	3-	42	11	17	14	18	25	31
Grafton, - - -	2943	111	115	106	28	24	32	54	52	45
Hardwick, - - -	1789	33	29	34	18	15	10	30	30	22
Harvard, - - -	1571	33	26	31	13	8	11	21	36	22
Holden, - - -	1874	70	59	73	25	19	16	36	36	30
Hubbardston, - -	1784	33	52	57	17	14	17	28	34	41
Lancaster, - - -	2019	7	9	9	17	27	35	17	16	33
Leicester, - - -	1707	47	43	34	14	17	14	24	27	34
Leominster, - - -	2069	64	61	64	11	18	16	28	40	39
Lunenburg, - - -	1272	1	23	10	4	3	7	18	17	16
Mendon, - - -	3524	33	38	35	17	4	4	48	18	19
Milford, - - -	1773	61	56	84	43	37	23	43	31	33
Millbury, - - -	2171	69	60	55	24	12	38	34	30	41
New Braintree, - -	752	10	8	14	6	2	4	9	13	22
North Brookfield, -	1485	44	32	50	14	9	12	14	27	21
Northborough, - -	1248	29	10	12	19	13	18	22	17	21
Northbridge, - - -	1449	46	49	74	13	25	16	46	25	37
Oakham, - - -	1038	31	12	29	13	10	13	12	20	13
Oxford, - - -	1742	53	36	7	16	22	12	31	31	5
Paxton, - - -	670	24	27	27	5	4	7	15	13	19
Petersham, - - -	1775	34	34	19	10	9	8	10	23	20
Phillipston, - - -	919	16	21	16	6	4	4	10	13	12
Princeton, - - -	1347	44	30	28	11	5	10	35	25	12
Royalston, - - -	1667	44	36	11	13	12	14	19	32	21
Rutland, - - -	1260	30	19	31	7	13	12	18	26	29
Shrewsbury, - - -	1481	24	24	32	7	5	10	26	18	32
Southborough, - -	1145	32	19	26	14	14	4	22	26	23
Southbridge, - - -	2031	29	55	68	20	23	12	22	38	32
Spencer, - - -	1604	54	50	55	18	13	13	22	18	28
Sterling, - - -	1647	36	40	42	18	11	12	6	30	26
Sturbridge, - - -	2005	36	51	48	6	14	7	34	29	36
Sutton, - - -	2370	52	66	50	22	21	14	45	45	30
Templeton, - - -	1776	37	27	8	14	10	19	28	29	30
Upton, - - -	1466	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-
Uxbridge, - - -	2004	58	62	52	21	27	19	42	48	38
Warren, - - -	1290	35	42	44	8	9	10	23	22	28
Webster, - - -	1403	57	44	34	6	10	9	18	23	23



BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.
West Boylston, - -	1187	33	47	50	16	14	18	29	29	36
Westborough, - -	1658	-	39	33	14	7	6	-	38	35
Westminster, - -	1645	52	54	6	13	10	20	23	44	28
Winchendon, - -	1754	35	30	50	14	22	22	-	17	23
Worcester, - -	7497	-	313	435	79	116	97	230	273	302
Totals, - - -	95,313	2116	2474	2691	793	871	834	1527	1734	1881
HAMPSHIRE.										
Amherst, - - -	2550	76	77	72	19	25	12	54	51	39
Belchertown, - -	2554	23	20	70	16	20	23	26	32	49
Chesterfield, - -	1132	-	-	-	5	-	12	15	-	17
Cummington, - -	1237	24	4	5	17	15	7	10	6	6
Easthampton, - -	717	18	13	-	2	7	2	13	21	8
Enfield, - - -	976	17	26	26	7	15	10	13	15	10
Goshen, - - -	556	11	16	8	4	3	4	10	10	3
Granby, - - -	971	16	26	7	9	3	6	16	21	13
Greenwich, - - -	824	15	15	12	3	10	3	16	23	9
Hadley, - - -	1814	35	52	51	14	-	13	26	26	32
Hatfield, - - -	933	28	20	37	3	4	4	14	19	18
Middlefield, - -	1717	35	20	14	2	11	4	13	4	13
Northampton, - -	3750	137	111	102	18	17	11	54	74	73
Norwich, - - -	750	14	20	-	2	1	-	27	7	-
Pelham, - - -	956	14	18	-	5	5	7	-	-	-
Plainfield, - - -	910	2	13	20	6	3	6	13	10	14
Prescott, - - -	780	-	7	13	-	7	6	-	10	14
South Hadley, - -	1458	44	48	27	7	14	11	19	32	18
Southampton, - -	1157	25	25	15	11	9	14	13	20	19
Ware, - - -	1890	38	62	64	33	30	22	35	-	31
Westhampton, - -	759	16	17	16	2	1	1	9	22	5
Williamsburg, - -	1309	29	27	26	6	4	4	19	25	21
Worthington, - -	1197	36	39	25	8	5	6	15	11	28
Totals, - - -	30,897	653	676	610	199	209	188	430	439	440
HAMPDEN.										
Blandford, - - -	1427	20	24	32	2	11	9	17	17	9
Brimfield, - - -	1419	16	28	16	5	14	11	18	31	25
Chester, - - -	1632	34	30	29	-	9	6	7	11	11
Granville, - - -	1414	22	31	29	3	13	7	5	26	-
Holland, - - -	423	-	14	1	5	5	1	3	8	9
Longmeadow, - -	1270	21	26	26	10	8	5	25	26	22
Ludlow, - - -	1268	36	19	-	13	14	12	33	26	28
Monson, - - -	2151	59	59	45	4	9	12	41	27	46
Montgomery, - -	740	14	9	9	4	4	3	10	8	8
Palmer, - - -	2139	54	69	72	14	26	12	-	-	-
Russell, - - -	955	-	-	20	-	-	1	-	-	1
Southwick, - - -	1214	34	32	31	7	6	5	13	29	18
Springfield, - -	10,985	405	417	509	67	78	95	191	269	267
Tolland, - - -	627	19	4	17	2	3	6	12	6	8
Wales, - - -	686	15	15	17	3	4	1	7	15	13
West Springfield, -	3626	60	-	-	24	12	16	36	33	25

## BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—Continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845	1846	1847.
Westfield, - - -	3526	99	96	100	15	21	14	57	64	47
Wilbraham, - - -	1864	29	28	29	15	15	17	34	18	27
Totals, - - -	37,366	937	901	982	193	252	233	509	614	564
FRANKLIN.										
Ashfield, - - -	1610	37	18	25	3	8	4	33	32	16
Bernardston, - - -	992	20	32	24	10	7	2	7	13	11
Buckland, - - -	1084	19	23	26	7	8	5	9	12	16
Charlemont, - - -	1127	35	19	28	3	10	8	10	15	15
Coleraine, - - -	1971	35	29	52	12	11	8	30	23	28
Conway, - - -	1409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deerfield, - - -	1912	51	54	43	15	8	8	21	20	30
Erving, - - -	309	10	9	12	3	1	1	5	3	4
Gill, - - -	798	14	23	16	4	4	7	9	7	9
Greenfield, - - -	1756	3	-	-	2	13	9	-	-	-
Hawley, - - -	977	13	25	15	3	6	8	8	8	12
Heath, - - -	895	29	18	18	-	-	-	22	-	4
Leverett, - - -	875	29	34	26	8	4	1	13	9	20
Leyden, - - -	632	9	22	18	3	6	2	10	25	10
Monroe, - - -	282	11	9	7	-	-	0	3	1	3
Montague, - - -	1255	-	36	42	2	-	9	12	16	26
New Salem, - - -	1305	35	28	18	6	13	9	31	18	12
Northfield, - - -	1673	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, - - -	1501	32	48	43	15	13	15	22	27	31
Rowe, - - -	703	13	1	-	3	-	-	11	-	-
Shelburne, - - -	1022	33	27	26	10	12	11	10	19	17
Shutesbury, - - -	987	24	17	-	13	9	9	11	1	-
Sunderland, - - -	719	10	12	11	1	2	4	5	8	6
Warwick, - - -	1071	35	10	20	8	8	6	23	11	20
Wendell, - - -	875	4	4	4	5	3	4	11	15	4
Whately, - - -	1072	27	26	27	10	5	11	15	12	18
Totals, - - -	8,812	528	524	501	151	151	141	331	295	312
BERKSHIRE.										
Adams, - - -	3703	102	114	115	15	8	16	78	45	64
Alford, - - -	481	10	13	16	4	-	3	2	4	5
Becket, - - -	1342	29	20	-	7	8	7	31	14	-
Boston Corner, - - -	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheshire, - - -	985	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Clarksburg, - - -	370	8	11	5	-	1	2	-	4	7
Ilalton, - - -	1255	42	43	26	-	2	1	14	-	-
Fgremont, - - -	1038	28	23	12	2	1	4	5	10	3
Florida, - - -	441	5	7	12	2	2	-	3	3	2
Great Barrington, - - -	2704	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Hancock, - - -	922	19	18	23	-	-	0	12	15	7
Hinsdale, - - -	955	21	17	41	6	6	3	16	17	18
Lanesborough, - - -	1140	18	21	27	2	-	1	11	20	26
Lee, - - -	2428	34	26	32	8	10	11	40	32	60
Lenox, - - -	1313	39	29	44	7	5	8	29	26	24
Monterey, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.		
		1845	1846	1847	1845	1846	1847	1845	1846	1847
Mount Washington, -	438	-	20	13	-	1	1	-	1	4
New Ashford, -	227	2	3	4	1	-	2	-	3	2
New Marlborough, -	1682	28	35	49	9	13	1	11	23	30
Otis, -	1177	28	-	20	2	-	4	8	-	12
Peru, -	576	12	12	13	5	3	2	3	15	5
Pittsfield, -	3747	101	108	140	3	7	8	61	76	105
Richmond, -	1097	11	20	24	3	6	1	10	15	15
Sandisfield, -	1464	-	-	-	11	-	-	32	-	-
Savoy, -	915	6	5	3	4	4	4	1	5	9
Sheffield, -	2322	78	85	52	7	13	16	35	41	36
Stockbridge, -	1992	33	53	59	9	6	3	25	29	-
Tyringham, -	1477	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	5
Washington, -	991	29	20	21	1	2	2	14	10	3
West Stockbridge, -	1448	49	40	60	4	6	5	16	23	11
Williamstown, -	2153	78	51	48	11	3	2	22	22	14
Windsor, -	897	12	12	12	6	6	3	9	12	6
Totals, -	41,745	822	806	873	132	114	115	488	465	473
NORFOLK.										
Bellingham, -	1055	12	8	5	2	2	9	8	7	7
Braintree, -	2168	69	47	-	6	18	-	27	-	-
Brookline, -	1365	21	44	34	8	16	5	25	21	23
Canton, -	1995	27	11	13	7	21	14	32	26	52
Cohasset, -	1471	33	26	35	10	19	18	18	20	30
Dedham, -	3290	96	94	91	33	36	37	70	52	61
Dorchester, -	4875	91	186	227	47	49	46	79	93	130
Dover, -	520	6	8	3	3	8	4	8	5	6
Foxborough, -	1298	51	37	54	17	19	15	18	28	26
Franklin, -	1717	33	41	52	5	9	11	29	22	15
Medfield, -	883	18	16	16	4	5	4	7	18	12
Medway, -	2043	65	61	52	29	32	18	26	21	25
Milton, -	1822	58	52	47	16	11	14	25	25	28
Needham, -	1488	33	36	48	4	6	13	17	25	18
Quincy, -	3486	123	136	121	21	32	25	53	48	61
Randolph, -	3213	138	121	141	28	31	15	55	61	77
Roxbury, -	9089	411	40	447	78	98	84	-	-	236
Sharon, -	1076	22	16	23	12	7	7	14	12	17
Stoughton, -	2142	86	95	72	23	38	39	36	30	44
Walpole, -	1491	-	25	28	-	10	14	-	7	17
Weymouth, -	3738	139	140	137	35	36	37	62	64	48
Wrentham, -	2915	59	67	70	16	25	22	48	39	31
Totals, -	53,140	1591	1707	1716	404	528	451	657	624	964
BRISTOL.										
Attleborough, -	3585	81	88	100	25	21	19	66	75	80
Berkley, -	886	12	19	35	2	7	3	26	15	32
Dartmouth, -	4135	92	108	69	27	28	30	-	-	-
Dighton, -	1378	47	40	46	7	9	15	32	17	17
Easton, -	2074	53	56	59	19	8	19	39	25	31
Fairhaven, -	3951	107	-	-	34	29	27	45	52	23

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846.	1847	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.
Fall River, - - -	6738	379	393	401	73	82	92	55	110	196
Freetown, - - -	1772	43	24	18	10	8	12	31	24	16
Mansfield, - - -	1382	43	31	34	12	16	32	17	21	35
New Bedford, - - -	12,087	435	477	418	114	151	140	175	249	189
Norton, - - -	1545	29	45	29	8	8	7	6	4	3
Pawtucket, - - -	2184	89	127	140	13	16	9	-	16	29
Raynham, - - -	1329	40	2	46	4	9	8	19	10	21
Rehoboth, - - -	2169	55	45	50	-	15	8	25	38	30
Seekonk, - - -	1996	9	-	53	9	-	13	39	-	-
Somerset, - - -	1005	14	26	24	6	6	11	24	20	21
Swansey, - - -	1484	32	37	34	11	11	9	15	21	18
Taunton, - - -	7645	219	244	295	43	60	58	73	55	81
Westport, - - -	2820	73	50	52	2	15	20	32	27	49
Totals, - - -	60,165	1852	1812	1903	419	499	532	719	779	871
PLYMOUTH.										
Abington, - - -	3214	-	-	91	39	-	43	-	-	65
Bridgewater, - - -	2131	71	57	50	12	12	12	40	27	36
Carver, - - -	995	30	21	13	14	8	2	1	-	-
Duxbury, - - -	2798	-	-	-	10	8	10	19	-	-
East Bridgewater, - - -	1950	58	49	25	11	25	17	19	26	24
Halifax, - - -	734	36	27	27	2	6	6	21	13	20
Hanover, - - -	1488	18	18	30	14	12	11	16	17	14
Hanson, - - -	1040	-	15	27	-	3	17	-	13	17
Hingham, - - -	3564	86	87	84	22	20	29	61	44	60
Hull, - - -	231	6	3	1	2	1	0	7	1	0
Kingston, - - -	1440	32	31	38	16	11	19	25	15	13
Marshfield, - - -	1761	41	45	38	16	10	13	23	25	24
Middleborough, - - -	5085	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Bridgewater, - - -	2616	70	91	82	35	21	29	32	44	46
Pembroke, - - -	1258	33	31	27	2	3	10	19	21	15
Plymouth, - - -	5281	122	164	167	41	42	46	110	67	96
Plympton, - - -	834	19	19	23	10	11	17	10	12	17
Rochester, - - -	3864	-	112	106	-	-	29	-	48	82
Scituate, - - -	3886	84	85	89	22	21	20	43	43	48
Wareham, - - -	2002	66	75	85	11	29	24	22	32	38
West Bridgewater, - - -	1201	39	36	37	9	11	6	16	14	23
Totals, - - -	47,373	811	966	1040	288	254	360	484	462	638
BARNSTABLE.										
Barnstable, - - -	4301	10	20	21	38	42	29	38	43	57
Brewster, - - -	1522	44	43	37	7	15	18	22	12	26
Chatham, - - -	2334	35	65	58	15	24	31	35	28	37
Dennis, - - -	2942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastham, - - -	955	13	7	17	12	10	9	14	10	9
Falmouth, - - -	2589	66	56	47	20	19	13	37	25	48
Harwich, - - -	2930	105	111	108	23	20	27	34	32	49
Marshpee, - - -	309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans, - - -	1974	45	39	26	8	14	20	27	31	44
Provincetown, - - -	2122	61	73	90	22	19	27	41	28	71



BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS—*Continued.*

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.
Sandwich, - - -	3719	118	101	104	24	21	14	58	44	55
Truro, - - -	1920	55	-	-	20	-	-	30	-	-
Wellfleet, - - -	2377	44	65	47	12	16	13	24	15	9
Yarmouth, - - -	2554	79	67	74	21	20	16	48	35	46
Totals, - - -	32,548	675	647	629	222	220	217	408	303	451
DUKES.										
Chilmark, - - -	702	12	13	13	3	8	9	4	4	5
Edgartown, - - -	1736	55	53	36	10	8	18	26	27	18
Tisbury, - - -	1520	60	13	46	11	9	7	23	25	22
Totals, - - -	3958	127	79	95	24	25	34	53	56	45
NANTUCKET.										
Nantucket, - - -	9012	227	222	220	90	84	57	134	154	174

## RECAPITULATION.

COUNTIES.	Population in 1840.	BIRTHS.			MARRIAGES.			DEATHS.		
		1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1845.	1846.	1847.
Suffolk, - -	95,773	147	134	180	22	29	40	94	30	98
Essex, - -	94,987	2175	2527	2486	758	908	802	1504	1673	1909
Middlesex, -	106,611	3050	3011	3171	1168	1119	1386	1506	1722	2243
Worcester, -	95,313	2116	2474	2691	793	871	834	1527	1734	1881
Hampshire, -	30,897	653	676	610	199	209	188	430	439	440
Hampden, -	37,366	937	901	982	193	252	233	509	614	564
Franklin, -	28,812	528	524	501	151	151	141	331	295	312
Berkshire, -	41,745	822	806	873	132	114	115	488	465	473
Norfolk, - -	53,140	1591	1707	1716	404	528	451	657	624	964
Bristol, - -	60,165	1852	1812	1903	419	499	532	719	779	871
Plymouth, -	47,373	811	966	1040	288	254	360	484	462	638
Barnstable, -	32,548	675	647	629	222	220	217	408	303	451
Dukes, - -	3,958	127	79	95	24	25	34	53	56	45
Nantucket, -	9,012	227	222	220	90	84	57	134	154	174
Totals, -	737,700	15,711	16,486	17,097	4863	5263	5390	8844	9350	11063
Total, after de- ducting Suffolk County, - -	641,927	15,564	16,352	16,917	4841	5234	5350	8750	9320	10965

# NOTES.

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SOME of the returns were accompanied with remarks by the town clerks. From these, the following notes have been compiled with a view to show the condition of registration through the State, the practical operation of existing laws on the subject, and the views of the town clerks in regard to amendments.

## SUFFOLK COUNTY.

CHELSEA.—*Marriages*. "I presume there has been quite a number which have not been returned to this office."

No RETURN of births, marriages or deaths from *Boston*; and of births or deaths from *North Chelsea*.

## ESSEX COUNTY.

AMESBURY.—*Births*. "These returns were made by the school committee, and are probably correct."

BEVERLY.—"Although these returns are not now what they might be made if all did their duty, yet they are more complete than any previously forwarded from here, and I think that the arrangements which I have made for the future will hereafter secure you pretty accurate returns, always excepting the marriages, so long as clergymen are to be depended upon to collect and furnish the particulars."

BRADFORD.—*Births*. "The school committee made no return." [Return of births not received in time to be included in the tables.]

NEWBURY.—*Births*. "I have delayed till almost the last hour allowed to make my return, with the hope and expectation that our school committee would perform the part obligatory on them; but I have waited in vain, or nearly so, as only two of the board have taken any interest in obtaining the number of births in the town for the year ending May 1, 1847. My return, therefore, is imperfect, which I very much regret. I think, at least, there must have been, within the time specified, from sixty to seventy, whilst I am only able to return *forty-one*."

ROCKPORT.—*Marriages*. "Clergymen have been prompt and faithful in making their returns."—*Deaths*. "Much attention has been paid to the return, to make it (as it is believed to be) quite correct. The causes of death have not been put down at random, but the several practising physicians of the town have been frequently consulted, each of whom has kindly and patiently rendered all required



information. One of the sextons, also, has faithfully performed his duty." [Returns received too late to be included in the tables.]

SAUGUS.—"If the Legislature would so change the law as to make it one person's duty to do the business, and pay him for it, I think it would be better done."

NO RETURN from *Wenham*; and of births from *Haverhill*.

### MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

ACTON.—"The returns are not made in full to me."

ASHEY.—*Births*. "The school committee have not taken any pains to ascertain the number the past year."

ASHLAND.—*Deaths*. "I suppose the whole number in the town during the year."

CAMBRIDGE.—*Births*. "More full than some which have preceded it. As our city contains nearly fifteen thousand inhabitants, I think the whole number of births has exceeded five hundred during the year; one of our principal physicians says 'at least six hundred.'"—*Marriages*. "The return is very imperfect, embracing less than half the marriages which have probably been solemnized in Cambridge during the last year. In that period, one hundred and seventy-three certificates of publishment were issued from this office, in one hundred and twenty-nine of which the female party was of Cambridge. Of this number, only fifty-two are here returned, the other ten marriages being of persons not here published, neither of the parties residing in this city. Rev. Mr. ———, of the catholic church, who probably solemnizes more marriages than any other one individual in Cambridge, has never made a return to this office. Rev. Mr. ———, of one of the unitarian churches, has made no return since his settlement in Cambridge, some fourteen or fifteen years. So long as clergymen disregard the law and make imperfect returns, or none, it is idle to hope for accuracy or fullness in the general annual return to your office."—*Deaths*. "The return embraces nearly all which have occurred during the year. In some respects, it is imperfect, but it is the best which the materials within my reach enable me to make."

CONCORD.—*Births*. "I have not received the returns from the school committee."

GROTON.—*Births*. "Not all returned by the school committee."—*Marriages* and *Deaths*. "Accurate and complete."

HOLLISTON.—"This law is getting into favor as its operation is seen."—*Births*. "I think this return correct, or very nearly so. Five cents each is quite too small a fee to get this work of collecting births done correctly."—*Marriages*. "I have used your certificates for the last few months, and clergymen like the plan, as our filling the blanks relieves them of one very unpleasant part of their duty. I think our fee too small for this; one can afford to pay a dollar if he gets a good wife, and I certainly would charge him nothing in any different state of the case. I think the return is nearly correct. The proper officers are yearly using more efforts to perform their duty, and I think by the next, they may be perfect, if indeed they are not so already. I think the registration law a good one, deducting

a few small imperfections, and hope it may be carried into effect to its full extent.”—*Deaths*. “This return is believed to be correct; but I think if one person should collect all the births and deaths, and have a fair compensation allowed him, the returns would be more perfect; the compensation is so small, that obedience to the law and the importance of the matter are the chief incentives to the work, and the best reason why they are obtained so well as they are.”

LEXINGTON.—*Deaths*. “The return is not correct, in consequence of the death of one of the sextons, and from whom no return has been received.”

LINCOLN.—*Marriages*. “All that have been returned.”

LOWELL.—*Marriages*. “The list is believed to be complete.”

NATICK.—“When I made the last annual return of births, marriages and deaths in this town, I thought I had reason to believe that our next return would be more perfect; in that hope I have been wofully disappointed. No return has ever been so meagre. I have used every reasonable means in my power, without resorting to physical force, to accomplish an object so much desired as a correct return, but all to no purpose. The law is a dead letter.” “I believe the town clerks discharge the duties of their office with as strict fidelity as any grade of officers in the Commonwealth; but the Legislature has seen fit to impose a fine of ten dollars for neglect of duty in making their returns, while all other persons, whose duty is much less onerous, go free.”

NEWTON.—*Births*. “Probably above one hundred in reality.”

TYNGSBOROUGH.—*Marriages*. “Most of our people go to Nashua, N. H., where they are married without being published.”—*Deaths*. “The sexton has never made a return of deaths; the minutes for the return were obtained by going to the sexton and copying from his book (very imperfectly kept), and by information received from friends of the deceased, when particularly called on by me.”

WESTFORD.—*Deaths*. “I am unable to make an accurate return, although I have distributed blanks and requested that they should be filled up and returned to me. The return contains about one half the number which have taken place.”

WOBURN.—“The returns are as perfect as I could possibly make them; I have spent more time, and been to more trouble than any previous year, yet it is not correct.”—*Births*. “It has been impossible for the assessors to ascertain births happening in some families, even upon inquiry of the father or mother; some forget, when called upon for information, that any event of the kind has happened in their families, it being with them an occurrence not at all uncommon; others, I presume, do not wish to have it known that the population of the town is increasing so fast as it actually is. The following will show the number of births returned, and the sources from which the information is derived.” “I am inclined to think that these are all the births that have happened in Woburn for the past year. The fact that only three quarters of the whole number of births are returned to me from proper sources, will give you some idea of the difficulties of making out a full and perfect record. The fault is not owing to the assessors; they do all their duty. I think if the duty of ascertaining births rested with town clerks, or with the prudential district committees rather than the town committees, some of the difficulties which have arisen might be obviated; and make it the duty of fathers to return, to proper persons, all births happening in their families within a limited time, or be subject to a fine; and further make

it the duty of every person appointed to receive such returns to prosecute all violations of the law, or be fined himself."—*Marriages*. "The whole number of marriages was thirty. The number of intentions of marriage entered with me was fifty-six; nearly one half of those published in town were not married here."

No RETURNS of births from *Acton, Ashby, Concord, and Stow*; and of deaths from *Framingham, Somerville, and Watertown*.

## WORCESTER COUNTY.

AUBURN.—*Marriages*. "Although the number returned is very small, yet it is believed that it is correct. It is accounted for by the fact that a large proportion of persons, intending marriage, make a short tour to Connecticut, and come back, having carried their intentions into effect under the liberal and summary laws of that State."

BERLIN.—*Marriages*. "Three couple have been married by clergymen out of town, who have not made returns to me."

BLACKSTONE.—*Births*. "The return is not as accurate as I could wish, but as much so as could be made from the information obtained."—*Deaths*. "Not accurate in some respects. Many of our population are foreigners, from whom it is almost impossible to obtain information."

DUDLEY.—"The clergymen are very prompt in making their returns, the sexton rather negligent, and the school committee made no return at all, nor will they, unless there is a penalty in the law, or a greater compensation to induce them."

HOLDEN.—*Births*. "I believe the return is correct."—*Marriages*. "I believe the number to be correct."

NORTHBOROUGH.—*Births*. "The same old difficulty remains yet, about getting the information out of which to make our returns; the return probably embraces less than one half of the births in this town for the year. Only two out of five of the school committee have made any return at all; they were furnished with blanks containing the proper directions for their proceedings, also a request endorsed on them, to be returned on or before the first of June. It would be about as cheap to pay the fine and let the whole business go, as to try to keep the records under present circumstances. There are several deficiencies in the record of deaths, also some in the marriage record."

OXFORD.—*Births*. "The school committee did not choose to collect any, and did not return any for record. The town clerk for the past year died about the first of February, and he had made no record since the last return; consequently there are none to return, except the few which I have picked up in my vicinity."—*Deaths*. "I return what occurred after the decease of the former town clerk."

TEMPLETON.—*Births*. "The return is very imperfect, not containing probably more than one fifth of the whole number in the town. The school committee informed me that they had made arrangements with the assessors to get and make to me a return. I forward all which I obtained from them."

No RETURNS from *Upton*.

## HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

AMHERST.—*Births*. “Very nearly complete, although obtained at considerable trouble on my own part, for, had it been left to the school committee, it would not have been one third the return as made.”—*Marriages*. “All returned.”—*Deaths*. “I return all that have come to my knowledge, having received but eight certificates from the sextons. It is impossible for the town clerk to make full returns, with the very little aid he receives; and until the Commonwealth or town are willing to pay sextons and others as much for services as they can earn in sawing wood, they will, on the calculation of loss and gain, take care not to trouble themselves to make reports. As it is here, the clerk must do all, or nearly all, or the work is not done, and the returns must be made very incomplete.”

BELCHERTOWN.—“The returns are, in the main, correct, although it has cost me considerable effort to get them.”—*Births*. “I have had no return from the school committee, but have registered them as they have come to my knowledge, and from information received of our physicians. There seems to be no interest manifested among parents to have the births of their children registered, and there are therefore, without doubt, a few which I have not returned.”—*Marriages and Deaths*. “I believe the returns are correct.”

EASTHAMPTON.—*Births*. “The school committee have made no return. I have been waiting for them to make a return; therefore I have not the information that I should have had if it had not been their duty to make a return. I think that if it was made the duty of the town clerk, or some other man, to get the information and make the return, and a reasonable compensation given, the returns would be more perfect than they now are. If you want your returns correct, the less number employed in making them the better. It might be otherwise in cities, but I think that, in the country, if the returns were made wholly by one man, they would be more correct.”—*Marriages*. “I return two, which is all that have been solemnized in town. Some have gone out of the State.”—*Deaths*. “We have no sextons, which is the case with one half of the towns in the State.”

ENFIELD.—*Marriages*.—“All which have taken place; although four couples, not included in the list, have been married out of the Commonwealth.”

GREENWICH.—“The return was obtained from the attending physicians; it is not definite.”

MIDDLEFIELD.—*Marriages and Deaths*.—“A true copy of the record, and as full as I am able to give.”

PELHAM.—*Births and Deaths*. “I have no return or record.”

PRESCOTT.—*Marriages*. “There have been twelve couple published the past year, but only one half that number have been married in Prescott, as appears by the return, which I think is correct.”

SOUTH HADLEY.—*Births*. “I believe the return to be correct. Several mills were burnt in May, 1846, and, within six months, sixty-five families left town, from whom no return could be obtained, which accounts for the falling off from previous returns.”—*Marriages*. “Probably two not returned.”—*Deaths*. “The return does not include those in the second parish. I have endeavored to obtain



them, but have not yet succeeded; there were not probably more than three or four in that parish."

WARE.—*Deaths*. "The return is imperfect; probably but about three fourths of the real number."

WILLIAMSBURG.—*Marriages*. "All that have been returned to me, but the whole number is probably ten or twelve."

NO RETURNS from *Norwich*; of births from *Chesterfield* and *Easthampton*; and of births and deaths from *Pelham*.

### HAMPDEN COUNTY.

BLANDFORD.—*Marriages*. "All that have been returned to me, but I think not more than two thirds that have taken place."

GRANVILLE.—*Marriages*. "Clergymen fail to make returns to me regularly. I have supplied the record as far as my knowledge allows."—*Deaths*. "For the past year there have been no returns rendered to the town clerk. There is no regular sexton in Granville, although there are eight grave-yards."

PALMER.—*Deaths*. "I as yet have never been able to get any returns of deaths in our place, but we are making arrangements this year so as to get them as nearly as we possibly can."

WEST SPRINGFIELD.—*Births*. "As was the case last year in regard to the return of births, so it is this; not one has been returned to me by the committee. I let them have one set of the blanks you sent me in the spring, and as they have not returned them up to this date, my last day according to law, I think they are blanks still. While I am liable to a fine for not returning the list to you, the school committee do as they please about collecting and sending them to me for record and return."

NO RETURNS of births from *Ludlow* and *West Springfield*; and of deaths from *Granville* and *Palmer*.

### FRANKLIN COUNTY.

BERNARDSTON.—*Births*. "The return was prepared by Dr. E. W. Carpenter, one of the most respectable physicians in this town, and is, I believe, perfectly accurate. Dr. Carpenter labors in this matter for the good of the public, and for posterity. Will not every town in our beloved Commonwealth do as well? I trust it will soon be so."—*Marriages*. "This town is situated on the line of the State of Vermont; in that State, persons are married without any previous publication; many persons, therefore, go from this town to Vermont to be married; the number I have no means of knowing, probably four or five couple annually."

COLERAINE.—*Births* and *Marriages*. "The returns are as perfect as could be made from the facts received at this office."

GREENFIELD.—*Births* and *Deaths*. "Never returned to me."—*Marriages*. "All that have been returned to me."

HEATH.—*Births*. "The school committee made their return so incorrectly that I cannot record them."—*Marriages*. "None returned in the form for return to the Secretary's office."—*Deaths*. "All that have been returned to the clerk's office, though but a small part of the whole number."

LEYDEN.—*Births*. "Substantially correct."—*Marriages*. "All that have taken place."—*Deaths*. "Full, and substantially correct."

ORANGE.—*Births*. "The return of the school committee was very imperfect in part of the town, and, so far as I have been able, I have supplied the deficiencies, but many names and dates are still omitted."

SHUTESBURY.—*Births and Deaths*. "No return has been made to me."

SUNDERLAND.—*Deaths*. "The return is not perfect, but is more so than any former one I have made."

WARWICK.—*Births*. "A correct return of all that have occurred in town; our school committee have spared no pains in their duty in this matter, and I believe they have been successful in making a very correct return to me."—*Marriages*. "All that have taken place."—*Deaths*. "I believe the number is correct."

NO RETURNS from *Conway, Northfield and Rowe*; of births and deaths from *Greenfield and Shutesbury*; of marriages from *Heath*.

### BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

ALFORD.—*Deaths*. "The return is far from being correct, because the town has not complied with the requirements of the act, and chosen a sexton. I have obtained the particulars myself."

BECKET.—*Births and Deaths*. "No returns have been made to me."

DALTON.—*Marriages and Deaths*. "No interest is taken by any one to make returns, or inform the clerk of marriages or deaths. Of the mortality among children, which is greater than usual, I have not been able to obtain the particulars."

FLORIDA.—*Marriages*. "For the return for this town, I would refer the Secretary to the justices of the peace in the town of Stamford, Vt. The fees and delays consequent on a publishment of the banns of matrimony are more than the contracting parties are generally able to bear."

HANCOCK.—*Marriages*. "People about to marry generally avail themselves of the privilege of going into the State of New York to have the ceremony performed. This is the second year of my serving as town clerk, and I have never been called upon to publish a couple as yet, for the reason as above stated."

LANESBOROUGH.—*Births*. "The list is as correct and specific as circumstances will admit."

LEE.—*Births*. "The record is not so full as it ought to be. I have exerted myself, since I came into office, to get as many as possible; but after all, I am satisfied that not half of the number of births is on record. I spoke early to one of the school committee, who well knew his duty, but he has not made a single return."

NEW ASHFORD.—*Births*. "I believe, all that have taken place. I have obtained them by personal application to the parents."

PLAINFIELD.—*Births*. "The school committee of Plainfield thinking the compensation for ascertaining and reporting births to the town clerk insufficient, and believing that no penalty is annexed to the neglect, they have ever omitted to do it altogether. I have taken much pains to ascertain the births (although I think the compensation altogether inadequate), yet, probably, I have not returned every

one.”—*Deaths*. “No sexton has ever reported to me a death. I have learnt the deaths, as well as I can, from the clergymen of the place.”

WEST STOCKBRIDGE.—“I have delayed making my returns beyond the time required by law, hoping to be able to make my records more perfect; but I cannot obtain the information.”—*Births* and *Marriages*. “I think the returns are perfect.”—*Deaths*. “I shall never be able to make a perfect record of deaths. I suppose there have been twenty-five or thirty during the last year, but I can return but eleven.”

NO RETURNS from *Cheshire*, *Great Barrington*, and *Sandisfield*; of births and deaths from *Becket*; of deaths from *Dalton* and *Stockbridge*.

## NORFOLK COUNTY.

BROOKLINE.—*Births*. “The return is believed to be correct; it was made from inquiry made at each house in town.”—*Marriages*. “All which I have been informed have taken place; but one of the clergymen has made any return.”—*Deaths*. “A correct return.”

COHASSET.—*Deaths*. “As we have no superintendent of burying grounds, and every man employs whom he will to bury his dead, it is with much difficulty that correct information is obtained. I think it should be made the duty of clergymen to fill your certificates and return them to the clerk, and, if five cents won’t induce them to do it, fine them fifty dollars if they don’t.”

MEDWAY.—“The whole number has not been returned; it is hoped that the records next year will be more full.”

ROXBURY.—“The returns are very nearly correct, as much so as is possible, having given a careful attention to the subject myself.”—*Births*. “The returns were taken by a person authorized by the school committee, who went to all the families in the city.”—*Marriages*. “The form of certificate of intention of marriage which I obtained from you I have continued to use, and the blanks have been filled up by me at the time of publishment, thereby saving the trouble and inconvenience to the persons who solemnize the marriage, who are required to do it at that time.”—*Deaths*. “The returns were made by the undertakers, who filled out blanks which I obtained from your office, which I sent to them.”

STOUGHTON.—*Births*. “This return is a most wretched affair, imperfect in numbers, many not being returned at all, and some with only the month the birth took place. It is as returned by the school committee, save some few corrections which occur from my own knowledge.”—*Deaths*. “The return is believed to contain the full number.”

WEYMOUTH.—*Deaths*. “The return is not correct, one of the school committee (to whom I am indebted for the return of deaths) not having made any return, his district comprising from one fifth to one fourth part of the town.”

NO RETURNS from *Braintree*.

## BRISTOL COUNTY.

DIGHTON.—*Deaths*. “I suppose there have been more within the last year, but they have not been reported to me in a way which I could record, and I have made personal inquiries for most I have recorded.”



FAIRHAVEN.—*Births*. "The school committee again refuse to do their duty in ascertaining them, consequently there are no returns."—*Deaths*. "One sexton only has made his return to the clerk's office."

NORTON.—*Marriages*. "I have published twenty-one couples; only eight have been returned, and seven of them by one person. I presume all the persons have been married. I have shown the law to a number of clergymen; if they have joined any persons in marriage, they have not made any returns to me."

PAWTUCKET.—*Births*. "I believe the return comprises the whole during the year, and the information is as full and correct as I have been able to obtain, after visiting every family, personally, under the direction of the school committee. My opinion is, that, if it were made the duty of town clerks to collect births and deaths, the returns would be much more complete and satisfactory."—*Marriages*. "The returns are as near complete as the information supplied to me by clergymen will admit. I hope the next will be more perfect, as I have adopted the plan recommended of getting the information myself, as far as practicable."—*Deaths*. "The return is very incomplete, owing, mainly, to the sexton's failure in getting the necessary information; I have been obliged to collect them mostly by personal inquiries."

SEEKONK.—*Deaths*. "None returned."

TAUNTON.—*Births*. "The returns have been faithfully drawn off from the separate records of each member of the school committee."

NO RETURNS of births from *Fairhaven*; and of deaths from *Dartmouth* and *Seekonk*.

#### PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

ABINGTON.—*Births*. "There have probably been some others, concerning which I have not been able to obtain information."

CARVER.—*Births and Deaths*. "I have received no returns."

EAST BRIDGEWATER.—*Deaths*. "The returns are incomplete as to number, and in some other respects. There are two sextons, only one of whom has made a return to me."

HINGHAM.—*Births*. "I have been waiting for a full return, presuming that this does not contain the names of all the children, and have concluded to wait no longer, but return the names of all that I have received."

MARSHFIELD.—*Births*. "No others have occurred."—*Marriages*. "All that have taken place, with the exception of one, which has not been returned to me."—*Deaths*. "No others have occurred."

PLYMPTON.—The town clerk reports the returns as embracing every birth, marriage and death which has occurred in the town.

NO RETURNS from *Middleborough*; of births and deaths from *Duxbury*; and of deaths from *Carver*.

#### BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

WELLFLEET.—*Marriages*. "All that have been returned to me, but not nearly all that have occurred."—*Deaths*. "Probably the return contains one third of the number which have occurred. We have three sextons in town, and I have asked

them to keep a list of the deaths in their own parishes, but have received returns but from one; therefore you can see the inexpediency of depending upon them."

YARMOUTH.—*Marriages*. "There have been two or three more, of which no returns have been made at this office."

NO RETURNS from *Dennis* and *Truro*.

#### DUKES COUNTY.

TISBURY.—*Deaths*. "The return contains the best information I can furnish. We have no sexton to attend to the duty required by law, consequently I have attended to it myself, and have gathered the facts from physicians, and others. There have been six or eight more than I have returned, but, as they have taken place in a remote part of the town, I could not obtain the particulars, except at considerable trouble and expense."

TABLE I. 1. ABSTRACT OF THE RETURNS OF BIRTHS,  
in the several Counties, for each month of the year ending April 30, 1847.

Month.	Sex.	COUNTIES.												Total.	
		Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Franklin.	Berkshire.	No folk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barnstable.	Dukes.		Nantucket.
May, . .	Male, . .	82	115	88	23	26	17	45	67	63	24	24	4	13	591
	Female, . .	81	96	91	28	36	19	42	49	77	37	18	6	10	590
	Not stated, .	3	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	15
June, . .	Male, . .	93	105	96	31	38	21	21	58	75	32	32	5	11	618
	Female, . .	97	96	97	29	33	15	26	72	75	34	19	3	3	599
	Not stated, .	3	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	12
July, . .	Male, . .	106	128	111	30	40	24	32	78	81	31	33	4	8	706
	Female, . .	105	151	105	26	38	15	32	77	87	44	27	3	4	714
	Not stated, .	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	8
August, . .	Male, . .	89	149	117	30	51	24	58	68	79	38	33	4	14	754
	Female, . .	102	145	115	17	37	25	29	74	84	50	24	5	10	717
	Not stated, .	2	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	2	4	2	.	.	15
September, . .	Male, . .	97	146	107	23	35	24	27	66	75	67	26	4	6	703
	Female, . .	122	126	106	16	38	15	39	82	80	50	39	2	6	721
	Not stated, .	1	.	4	.	1	2	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	12
October, . .	Male, . .	99	141	110	23	34	19	28	69	77	48	32	5	10	695
	Female, . .	91	118	104	33	36	17	25	61	70	37	38	7	3	640
	Not stated, .	.	1	7	.	2	3	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	18
November, . .	Male, . .	106	126	140	26	38	17	29	80	72	38	31	11	12	726
	Female, . .	84	132	97	12	38	21	32	55	60	35	23	2	6	597
	Not stated, .	.	1	4	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	8
December, . .	Male, . .	92	124	95	25	38	21	32	71	77	40	23	2	14	654
	Female, . .	94	126	122	17	32	8	27	70	54	41	22	2	12	627
	Not stated, .	1	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	9
January, . .	Male, . .	97	135	119	26	44	24	42	72	76	43	14	4	11	707
	Female, . .	99	115	113	27	35	13	37	78	86	40	24	2	11	680
	Not stated, .	.	.	8	2	2	1	1	.	1	3	1	.	.	19
February, . .	Male, . .	73	123	134	35	38	26	36	75	92	53	25	4	13	727
	Female, . .	110	120	99	30	27	26	28	78	86	40	19	1	7	671
	Not stated, .	4	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	3	3	.	.	16
March, . .	Male, . .	108	166	136	26	39	23	47	78	96	43	21	4	9	796
	Female, . .	79	152	112	25	34	22	44	60	87	43	28	3	10	699
	Not stated, .	.	4	1	.	.	2	.	1	2	1	1	.	.	12
April, . .	Male, . .	93	162	118	17	43	18	43	91	97	44	18	2	9	755
	Female, . .	91	146	101	21	45	11	48	83	76	44	19	6	8	699
	Not stated, .	2	7	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	3	.	.	19
Total, . .	Male, . .	1135	1620	1371	315	464	258	440	873	960	501	312	53	130	8432
	Female, . .	1155	1523	1262	281	429	207	409	839	922	495	300	42	90	7954
	Not stated, .	16	14	51	3	8	9	2	3	9	37	11	.	.	163
Month not stated, . .	Male, . .	16	8	3	1	47	7	9	.	9	1	2	.	.	103
	Female, . .	15	4	3	5	32	1	7	1	2	3	4	.	.	77
	Not stated, .	11	2	1	5	2	19	6	.	1	3	.	.	.	50
Grand total, . .	.	2348	3171	2691	610	982	501	873	1716	1903	1040	629	95	220	16779

TABLE I. 2. BIRTHS; PLURALITY CASES.

Month.	Sex.	COUNTIES.											Total.		
		Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Franklin.	Berkshire.	Norfolk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barnstable.		Dukes.	Nantucket.
May, . .	Male, . . .	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	8
	Female, . .	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
June, . .	Male, . . .	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	5
	Female, . .	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	3	.	.	11
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
July, . .	Male, . . .	.	1	1	.	2	.	1	4	4	.	.	.	.	13
	Female, . .	2	3	5	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	13
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
August, .	Male, . . .	2	1	2	2	2	.	.	3	1	1	1	.	1	16
	Female, . .	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	8
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
September,	Male, . . .	.	5	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	8
	Female, . .	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	6
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
October, .	Male, . . .	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	9
	Female, . .	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
November,	Male, . . .	.	4	6	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	2	3	.	20
	Female, . .	.	.	2	.	4	.	5	2	3	1	.	1	.	18
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
December,	Male, . . .	.	1	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	8
	Female, . .	6	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	12
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
January, .	Male, . . .	5	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	10
	Female, . .	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	6
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
February, .	Male, . . .	1	1	2	.	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	9
	Female, . .	3	1	2	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	9
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
March, . .	Male, . . .	2	4	6	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	17
	Female, . .	.	4	4	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
April, . .	Male, . . .	3	3	.	.	2	.	2	4	2	4	.	.	.	20
	Female, . .	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	10
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, . .	Male, . . .	21	25	20	5	12	2	7	16	12	10	8	4	1	143
	Female, . .	19	17	22	1	4	4	11	14	10	4	4	2	1	113
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Grand total.	.	40	42	42	6	16	6	18	30	22	14	12	6	2	256

TABLE II. 1. ABSTRACT OF THE RETURNS OF MARRIAGES,  
*in the several Counties, for each month of the year ending*  
*April 30, 1847.*

COUNTIES.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	Month not stated.	Total.
Essex, .	69	54	57	46	54	91	137	83	53	45	43	53	17	802
Middlesex, .	136	104	81	86	98	158	193	126	127	88	68	118	3	1386
Worcester, .	92	55	31	43	89	76	122	79	52	32	63	95	5	834
Hampshire, .	18	10	12	8	19	20	31	18	15	9	12	15	1	188
Hampden, .	21	22	14	15	21	23	32	20	10	10	18	26	1	233
Franklin, .	17	8	3	6	15	12	27	16	8	8	4	13	4	141
Berkshire, .	11	8	4	11	11	9	15	13	7	6	9	9	2	115
Norfolk, .	38	34	23	26	36	49	68	54	33	22	21	47	.	451
Bristol, .	54	51	39	35	46	56	55	46	53	32	29	30	6	532
Plymouth, .	29	24	25	15	35	47	58	29	34	23	14	25	2	360
Barnstable, .	13	4	8	13	11	22	47	22	24	23	16	13	1	217
Dukes, .	3	2	4	.	5	5	3	3	.	2	1	6	.	34
Nantucket, .	7	10	3	6	5	2	8	5	4	.	3	4	.	57
Total, .	508	386	304	310	445	570	796	514	420	300	301	454	42	5350



TABLE II. 2. CONDITIONS AND AGES OF PARTIES TO MARRIAGES,

*for the year ending the 30th of April, 1847.*

## (1.) BETWEEN BACHELORS AND MAIDS.

AGE OF THE MEN.	AGE OF THE WOMEN.														Total
	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 and upwards. Age of women not stated.	
Under 20, . .	40	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	61
20 to 25, . .	685	998	100	12	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	35	1832
25 to 30, . .	277	663	273	33	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21	1276
30 to 35, . .	32	118	78	39	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	277
35 to 40, . .	10	25	40	23	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	108
40 to 45, . .	1	2	4	3	5	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19
45 to 50, . .	1	1	2	5	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15
50 to 55, . .	.	.	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7
55 to 60, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
60 to 65, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
65 to 70, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
70 to 75, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
75 to 80, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
80 and upwards,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Age of men not stated, . .	11	20	8	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	351	393
Total, . .	1057	1845	507	119	35	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	416	3989

## (2.) BETWEEN BACHELORS AND WIDOWS.

Under 20, . .	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
20 to 25, . .	1	6	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15
25 to 30, . .	.	9	11	6	6	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33
30 to 35, . .	.	3	2	9	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18
35 to 40, . .	1	.	2	1	4	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	11
40 to 45, . .	.	.	2	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8
45 to 50, . .	.	.	.	1	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6
50 to 55, . .	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
55 to 60, . .	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	5
60 to 65, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
65 to 70, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
70 to 75, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
75 to 80, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
80 and upwards,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Age of the men not stated, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	17
Total, . .	3	20	21	21	21	1	11	.	2	.	1	.	.	17	121

## (3.) BETWEEN WIDOWERS AND MAIDS.

AGE OF THE MEN.	AGE OF THE WOMEN.														TOTAL.	
	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 and upwards.		Age of women not stated.
Under 20, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 to 25, . . .	7	11	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25 to 30, . . .	12	56	24	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
30 to 35, . . .	9	28	22	16	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
35 to 40, . . .	3	18	19	15	12	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
40 to 45, . . .	2	12	12	13	12	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
45 to 50, . . .	1	2	3	9	8	8	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
50 to 55, . . .	.	1	.	3	2	5	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
55 to 60, . . .	.	.	1	1	2	6	7	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
60 to 65, . . .	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
65 to 70, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
70 to 75, . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
75 to 80, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
80 and upwards, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Age of men not stated, . . .	.	5	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	44	.
Total, . . .	34	133	84	62	43	27	20	10	1	.	1	.	.	.	49	464

## (4.) BETWEEN WIDOWERS AND WIDOWS.

Under 20, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
20 to 25, . . .	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
25 to 30, . . .	.	.	6	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
30 to 35, . . .	.	4	4	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	17
35 to 40, . . .	.	.	2	6	5	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	17
40 to 45, . . .	.	2	4	3	13	6	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	31
45 to 50, . . .	.	.	2	1	5	3	6	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	20
50 to 55, . . .	.	.	.	1	3	4	6	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	21
55 to 60, . . .	.	1	.	.	.	5	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	11
60 to 65, . . .	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	4	4	3	1	.	.	.	.	18
65 to 70, . . .	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	4	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	11
70 to 75, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	5
75 to 80, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2
80 and upwards, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Age of men not stated, . . .	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	21
Total, . . .	.	9	19	18	34	27	23	15	9	6	4	1	.	.	23	198



## (5.) CONDITION OF PARTIES NOT STATED.

AGE OF THE MEN.	AGE OF THE WOMEN.														TOTAL. OF MARRIAGES.	Men.	Women.
	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 and upwards.	Age of women not stated.		
Under 20, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	65	1126
20 to 25, . . .	24	28	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	64	1933
25 to 30, . . .	7	18	9	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	36	1454
30 to 35, . . .	.	6	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	406
35 to 40, . . .	.	.	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	213
40 to 45, . . .	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	120
45 to 50, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	79
50 to 55, . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	47
55 to 60, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37
60 to 65, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27
65 to 70, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12
70 to 75, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
75 to 80, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
80 and upwards, Age of men not stated, . . .	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	462	464	947
Total, . . .	32	53	24	7	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	468	588	5350

## NOTE.

These Tables, in relation to marriage, are read as follows:—*First Table.* 685 men, between the ages of 20 and 25, were married to women under 20; 12 women, between 30 and 35, were married to men between 20 and 25; or 10 men, between 35 and 40, were married to women under 20.—*Second Table.* 2 men, between 20 and 25, were married to widows between 35 and 40; or 1 man, between 25 and 30, married a widow between 45 and 50.—*Third Table.* 7 widowers, between 20 and 25, were married to women under 20, who had not before been married; and 1, between 45 and 50, to a woman under 20, &c. &c. The other Tables in a similar manner.

TABLE III. 1. ABSTRACT OF THE RETURNS OF CAUSES OF DEATH,  
for the year ending April 30th, 1847.

DISEASE.	SEX.		AGE.												TIME OF DECEASE.												PLACE OF BIRTH.										
	Male.	Female.	Under 1 year.	From 1 to 2 years.	2 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 to 100.	100 and upwards.	Unknown.	TIME OF DECEASE.												PLACE OF BIRTH.							
																		May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	Natives of the place where they died.	Other places.	Foreigners.	Not stated.	Total.			
Abscess, -	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	-	10		
" -	-	9	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	-	-	5	
Angina Pectoris, -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
" -	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aneurism, -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
" -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apoplexy, -	42	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	6	6	15	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	7	5	4	4	3	6	3	3	30	20	4	1	3	
" -	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	5	11	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	6	6	4	4	3	6	2	1	5	12	1	5	90	
Asthma, -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
" -	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anæmia, -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
" -	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bowels, Inflammation of, -	37	-	7	3	4	4	4	4	5	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	3	6	4	4	2	1	3	3	2	28	7	2	1	11		
" -	-	40	-	1	6	1	4	7	9	3	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	5	2	6	3	6	4	2	1	3	3	3	2	23	13	1	2	2		
Bowels, Intussusception of, -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
" -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bowels, Disease of, -	17	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
" -	-	17	-	6	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brain, Inflammation of, -	34	-	6	6	5	5	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	5	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	1	21	8	5	1	34		
" -	-	20	-	5	2	1	1	2	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	5	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	15	4	1	5	54		
Brain, Disease of, -	39	-	4	6	6	6	3	1	4	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	3	8	3	2	3	3	4	2	5	26	9	1	1	3		
" -	-	34	-	7	4	5	4	4	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	2	6	3	5	3	2	2	1	2	23	9	2	2	73		

[illegible]

## CAUSES OF DEATH—Continued.

DISEASE.	SEX.		AGE.													TIME OF DECEASE.												PLACE OF BIRTH.								
	Male.	Female.	Not stated.	Under 1 year.	From 1 to 2 years.	2 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 and upwards.	Unknown.													AMERICANS.		Total.				
				100 and upwards.	90 and upwards.	80 to 90.	70 to 80.	60 to 70.	50 to 60.	40 to 50.	30 to 40.	20 to 30.	10 to 20.	5 to 10.	2 to 5.	From 1 to 2 years.	Under 1 year.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	Natives of the place where they died.	Natives of other places.		Foreigners.	Not stated.		
Debility, -	19	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	16	1	1	1	-	37		
" -	-	18	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	4	1	1	2	3	-	13	4	1	1	-	37		
Delirium Tremens, -	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	2	1	2	2	2	7	8	3	5	-	24		
" -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	24			
Diarrhoea, -	145	-	5	68	42	18	4	1	1	-	3	3	2	6	1	-	1	-	3	14	46	51	15	5	4	1	-	3	121	12	3	14	-	271		
" -	-	121	-	44	27	18	5	6	1	5	2	2	5	5	2	1	-	-	3	4	9	42	35	20	1	2	-	2	92	18	2	9	-	271		
Diabetes, -	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	-	2	9	4	-	-	-	16		
" -	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	9	6	8	15	6	8	6	7	2	11	1	1	1	-	16	
Dropsy, -	97	-	-	14	7	6	2	-	8	2	8	10	17	16	7	-	-	-	18	15	18	14	20	20	14	13	10	14	8	48	27	8	14	-	16	
" -	-	180	-	6	6	6	4	11	6	14	13	27	42	32	11	1	-	-	18	15	18	14	20	20	14	13	10	14	8	109	40	3	28	-	277	
Dropsy of the Chest, -	11	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	8	3	-	-	-	16	
" " -	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	4	1	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	16	
Drowned, -	174	-	-	1	5	9	9	25	51	35	23	9	2	2	1	-	2	-	7	11	12	13	78	21	4	1	3	5	4	15	121	25	17	8	-	178
" -	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	178	
Dysentery, -	206	-	26	56	68	48	15	10	8	6	5	7	3	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	27	90	56	44	6	1	-	-	1	187	32	5	8	-	410	
" -	-	178	-	34	39	31	12	6	4	9	4	12	8	7	7	2	-	-	6	25	66	50	25	3	1	1	1	-	140	29	-	9	-	410		
Dyspepsia, -	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	12		
" -	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	12		
Enteritis, -	9	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	19		
" -	-	10	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	5	-	1	1	-	19
Epilepsy, -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	14	
" -	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	4	3	4	-	3	1	23	7	2	-	-	14	
Erysipelas, -	34	-	-	12	1	-	2	4	-	1	4	3	5	1	1	-	-	-	7	3	2	2	3	4	3	4	-	3	1	9	23	-	-	2	-	53
" -	-	19	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	-	-	5	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	9	8	-	-	-	53	

[illegible]



DISEASE.	SEX		AGE.												TIME OF DECEASE.										PLACE OF BIRTH.													
	Male	Female.	Not stated.		Under 1 year.	From 1 to 2 years.	2 to 3.	5 to 10.	10 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 to 100.	100 and upwards.	Unknown.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.							
Hydrocephalus, -	115	-	1	33	37	22	10	5	3	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	5	11	16	8	10	6	9	13	11	9	98	14	3	1	-	1	
"	-	117	-	36	21	29	19	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	11	8	10	18	8	5	13	10	8	13	7	93	16	3	5	233	-	
Infantile, -	336	-	76	373	33	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	27	37	82	55	44	15	23	28	22	29	29	378	23	-	11	-	-	
"	-	996	-	263	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	22	29	41	43	24	18	20	20	23	18	20	268	18	-	10	708	-	
Inflammation, -	16	-	-	2	4	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	12	3	-	1	-	-	
"	-	11	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	8	1	-	2	27	-	
Influenza, -	14	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	1	1	2	5	4	2	11	3	-	-	-	-	
"	-	14	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	4	4	7	2	3	1	1	14	8	5	1	30	-	
Intemperance, -	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	8	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
"	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	
Insanity, -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
"	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	11	1	-	3	24	-
Jaundice, -	12	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	2	1	24	-
"	-	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	
Kidneys, Disease of, -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	5	2	1	-	-	-	
"	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	
Laryngitis, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
"	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liver, Disease of, -	32	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	5	3	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	2	3	-	3	-	2	1	-	3	5	16	10	-	4	-	5
"	-	31	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	4	3	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	4	4	-	4	2	3	1	3	2	12	10	4	2	63	-	
Lungs, Disease of, -	18	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	6	-	-	13	5	-	-	-	-
"	-	13	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	5	5	2	-	-	-
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Malformation, -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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[illegible]

DISEASE.	SEX.		AGE.												TIME OF DECEASE.										PLACE OF BIRTH.											
	Male.	Female.	Not stated	Under 1 year.	From 1 to 2 years.	2 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 to 100.	100 and upwards.	Unknown.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	Natives of the place where they died.	Natives of other places.	Foreigners.	Not stated.	Total.	
Scarlatina,	192	-	-	40	39	49	47	8	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	16	27	27	16	15	14	7	19	10	16	13	139	27	10	16	-	
"	-	226	-	33	41	82	37	16	11	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	21	20	20	25	14	21	18	19	17	14	14	23	175	30	2	19	418	
Scrofula,	96	-	-	3	7	-	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	2	-	2	4	1	5	2	-	15	10	-	1	-	
"	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	11	2	1	40		
Small Pox,	9	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	
"	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	10		
Spleen,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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Spine, Disease of,	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	3	4	-	2	-	-
"	9	11	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	9	1	1	1	20	
Stomach, Disease of,	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	-
"	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	3	1	1	10	
Strangury,	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	
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Stillborn,	59	-	49	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	11	11	11	12	6	7	5	8	10	5	108	-	-	-	-	3
"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	4	1	3	2	5	2	2	4	5	5	41	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	-	8	6	1	2	149	
Suddenly,	17	-	-	41	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	2	3	3	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	8	1	1	1	27	
"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Suffocation,	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
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Suicide,	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	5	5	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	5	12	1	3	6	3	-
"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	4	1	-	-
Syphilis,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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## CAUSES OF DEATH—Continued.

## DEATHS.

DISEASE.	SEX.		AGE.										TIME OF DECEASE.										PLACE OF BIRTH.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
	Male.	Female.	Under 1 year.	From 1 to 2 years.	2 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 to 100.	100 and upwards.	Unknown.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	Natives of the place where they died.	Natives of other places.	Foreigners.	Not stated.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Teething,	33	3	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	7	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	5	-	35	1	-	-	-	-	61																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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Tetanus,	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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Unknown,	221	32	49	14	26	8	9	30	16	11	19	25	6	3	-	-	-	37	14	20	40	30	18	20	20	10	20	12	20	123	29	26	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
"	-	216	38	11	20	6	14	45	24	12	15	25	9	4	-	-	-	20	18	15	22	15	23	18	21	23	20	24	32	114	44	18	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Worms,	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE III. 2. CLASSIFICATION OF CAUSES OF DEATH IN  
THE SEVERAL COUNTIES,*for the year ending April 30th, 1847.*

DISEASES.		Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Berkshire.	Franklin.	Norfolk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barnstable.	Nantucket and Dukes.	TOTALS.
<b>1. ZIMOTIC DISEASES; OR, EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES.</b>														
1	Cholera, - - -	15	13	27	1	8	2	4	8	8	4	1	1	92
2	Cholera Infantum, - -	39	83	32	3	6	-	-	16	9	30	5	1	224
3	Croup, - - -	40	81	40	6	12	20	9	23	13	18	6	9	277
4	Diarrhœa, - - -	43	50	58	4	8	16	2	43	14	27	4	2	271
5	Dysentery, - - -	53	64	77	9	14	24	30	29	44	30	31	5	410
6	Erysipelas, - - -	7	8	18	1	2	-	4	5	1	3	1	3	53
7	Fever, Intermittent, -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
8	“ Remittent, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	6
9	“ Typhus, - - -	171	225	188	48	55	47	32	60	48	39	27	4	944
10	Whooping Cough, - -	21	19	4	1	7	3	3	12	11	3	4	16	104
11	Influenza, - - -	2	4	13	-	1	-	2	-	3	2	1	-	28
12	Measles, - - -	18	42	21	-	8	7	-	10	4	4	2	20	136
13	Scarlatina, - - -	107	128	56	6	9	11	7	43	24	9	9	9	418
14	Small Pox, - - -	1	5	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	12
15	Syphilis, - - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
16	Thrush, - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Totals, - - -		520	723	536	79	133	132	93	251	180	169	96	70	2982
<b>2. DISEASES OF GENERAL OR UNCERTAIN SEAT.</b>														
17	Abscess, - - -	2	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	10
18	Atrophy, - - -	2	15	5	5	2	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	38
19	Cancer, - - -	16	20	26	6	7	3	4	10	4	13	3	6	118
20	Debility, - - -	6	8	11	-	2	2	-	4	3	1	-	-	37
21	Dropsy, - - -	72	56	39	13	17	12	6	27	11	16	5	3	277
22	Gout, - - -	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
23	Hemorrhage, - - -	9	6	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	25
24	Infantile Diseases, -	157	139	48	25	9	23	10	65	118	72	42	-	708
25	Inflammation, - - -	5	7	4	1	1	2	-	2	4	1	-	-	27
26	Malformation, - - -	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	8
27	Mortification, - - -	7	10	15	-	-	-	3	4	1	4	-	-	44
28	Scrofula, - - -	4	8	11	2	5	3	3	1	1	1	2	-	41
29	Sudden Deaths, - -	1	6	5	3	1	4	-	1	3	-	3	-	27
30	Tumor, - - -	2	5	4	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	1	1	19
Totals, - - -		284	285	175	55	48	54	27	121	152	113	57	10	1382



CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE SEVERAL COUNTIES—*Continued.*

DISEASES.			Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Derkshire.	Franklin.	Norfolk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barstable.	Nantucket and Dukes.	TOTALS.
<b>3. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.</b>															
31	Apoplexy, - -	-	11	16	11	7	10	4	4	13	2	7	4	1	90
32	Cephalitis, - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Chorea, - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
34	Convulsions, - -	-	40	51	46	9	10	16	5	21	17	5	7	10	237
35	Delirium Tremens, -	-	2	3	10	-	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	24
36	Epilepsy, - - -	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	14
37	Hydrocephalus, -	-	37	82	36	4	8	10	3	16	15	7	12	3	233
38	Insanity, - - -	-	5	3	6	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	2	-	24
39	Paralysis, - - -	-	51	22	26	8	2	6	6	17	2	18	1	5	164
40	Tetanus, - - -	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	9
41	Brain, &c., Disease of, -	-	8	43	29	4	2	5	5	10	14	5	8	-	133
Totals, - - -			156	220	172	35	35	43	26	86	56	45	36	20	930
<b>4. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY ORGANS.</b>															
42	Asthma, - - -	-	2	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	12
43	Bronchitis, - - -	-	2	4	5	-	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	19
44	Consumption, - - -	-	450	439	435	97	136	84	75	182	197	131	118	53	2397
45	Hydrothorax, - - -	-	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	16
46	Laryngitis, - - -	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5
47	Pleurisy, - - -	-	4	2	10	4	4	4	1	3	6	4	3	2	47
48	Pneumonia, - - -	-	80	93	102	16	20	27	10	55	64	17	12	5	501
49	Quinsy, - - -	-	1	-	5	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	14
50	Lungs, &c., Disease of,	-	2	10	7	1	1	-	4	3	3	-	-	-	31
Totals, - - -			545	556	569	122	165	118	90	250	278	154	135	60	3042
<b>5. DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF CIRCULATION.</b>															
51	Aneurism, - - -	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
52	Pericarditis, - - -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
53	Heart, &c., Disease of,	-	32	52	44	6	10	3	9	20	12	7	5	2	202
Totals, - - -			34	53	45	6	10	3	10	20	12	7	5	2	207
<b>6. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.</b>															
54	Ascites, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Colic, - - -	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	6	2	-	-	16
56	Dyspepsia, - - -	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	12
57	Enteritis, - - -	-	17	19	24	3	9	7	-	13	4	16	4	2	118
58	Gastritis, - - -	-	3	4	4	-	4	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	19
59	Hernia, - - -	-	2	2	5	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	12
60	Intussusception, - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
61	Peritonitis, - - -	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7
62	Teething, - - -	-	11	22	1	-	5	-	-	13	3	4	2	-	61
63	Ulceration, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Worms, - - -	-	-	2	1	3	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	14

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE SEVERAL COUNTIES—*Continued.*

	DISEASES.	Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Beckshire.	Franklin.	Norfolk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barnstable.	Nantucket and Dukes.	TOTALS.
65	Organs, &c., Disease of, -	4	21	3	-	1	-	3	6	3	3	1	-	45
66	Pancreas, Disease of, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Hepatitis, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Jaundice, - - -	3	2	7	3	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	1	24
69	Liver, Disease of, -	4	16	15	2	9	1	2	4	6	2	2	-	63
70	Spleen, Disease of, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Totals, - - -	46	91	69	13	31	13	6	49	25	34	10	3	393
	7. DISEASES OF THE URINARY ORGANS.													
71	Diabetes, - - -	-	5	6	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
72	Cystitis, - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4
73	Gravel, - - -	1	3	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	10
74	Nephritis, - - -	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
75	Kidneys, &c., Disease of,	1	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	13
	Totals, - - -	2	13	13	1	4	4	2	2	2	3	1	1	48
	8. DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION.													
76	Childbirth, - - -	10	10	12	2	2	5	4	5	9	5	3	2	69
77	Puerperal Fever, - - -	3	8	2	1	4	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	25
78	Paramenia, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79	Organs, &c., Disease of, -	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	3	2	2	-	-	13
	Totals, - - -	13	19	15	3	6	8	7	11	13	7	3	2	107
	9. DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.													
80	Rheumatism, - - -	2	6	4	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	21
81	Joints, &c., Disease of, -	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	5
82	Hip, Disease of, - - -	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	8
83	Spine, Disease of, - - -	3	4	1	1	4	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	20
	Totals, - - -	7	14	7	1	4	5	1	8	4	2	1	-	54
	10. DISEASES OF THE INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.													
84	Fistula, - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
85	Ulcers, - - -	2	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	11
86	Purpura, - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	4
87	Skin, &c., Disease of, -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4
	Totals, - - -	4	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	5	1	-	-	20
88	11. OF OLD AGE, - - -	99	119	115	60	39	34	29	57	49	63	48	21	733
	12. OF EXTERNAL CAUSES.													
89	Burns and Scalds, - - -	1	6	9	-	2	3	-	1	3	2	-	-	27
90	Casualties, - - -	20	25	33	3	8	11	3	11	10	6	3	4	137

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE SEVERAL COUNTIES—*Continued.*

	DISEASES.	Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Berkshire.	Franklin.	Norfolk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barnstable.	Nantucket and Dukes.	TOTALS.
91	Drowned, -	92	15	14	5	5	6	1	9	10	5	13	3	178
92	Fractures, -	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
93	Intemperance, -	7	10	2	-	3	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	30
94	Poisoned, -	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
95	Suffocation, -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	3
96	Suicide, -	9	11	5	2	1	-	1	3	2	1	1	-	36
	Totals, -	129	71	66	10	19	21	5	27	29	17	18	7	419
97	13. CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED,	32	34	81	54	63	32	15	53	53	22	37	23	499
98	14. STILLBORN,	38	43	16	1	2	4	1	26	13	1	4	-	149
	Totals, -	1909	2243	1881	447	564	473	312	964	871	638	451	219	10,965

## NOTES TO THE ABSTRACTS OF DISEASES.

It has been considered desirable to institute, as far as we can from the returns, a comparison of the prevalence of particular diseases, in the same districts, for different years. Boston having made no returns of deaths for the last four years, the County of Suffolk is excluded in the several abstracts of deaths.

In the Tables for 1847, the Alphabetical Abstract contains the names of the diseases, generally, as they appear in the returns. In the Classified Abstract, they are arranged after the plan of the Registrar General of Births, Marriages and Deaths in England, with some alterations, which circumstances in this country seemed to dictate. They are numbered for the purpose of convenient reference, and each class is arranged alphabetically. The numbers in parentheses, in the following notes, are references to the heads, under which diseases are arranged in the Classified Abstract. Those who may wish for a more particular sub-division of the diseases for 1847, or the age or month of the year in which they occurred, may consult the Alphabetical Abstract.

## NOTES—1847.

*Zimotic Diseases.*—Under Cholera (1) are included 63 cases of Cholera Morbus, and 14 of Bilious Colic. Under Fever Remittent (8) are included 5 cases of Yellow Fever. Under Fever Typhus (9) are included 324 cases of Fever, 76 of Typhoid, 10 of Nervous, 72 of Brain, 15 of Synochus, 12 of Congestive, 5 of Putrid, 3 of Gastric, and 3 of Ship Fever. Under Scarlatina (13) are included 61 cases of Canker, 43 of Canker Rash, 33 of Throat Distemper, 9 of Throat Disease, and 3 of Putrid Sore Throat. Under Small Pox (14) are included 2 cases of Chicken Pox.

*Diseases of General or Uncertain Seat.*—Under Hemorrhage (23) are included 4 cases of Hæmoptysis, 2 of Hæmatemesis, and 1 of Epistaxis. Under Malformation (26) are included 1 case of Spina Bifida, and 1 of Cyanosis. Under Scrofula (28) are included 1 case of Bronchocele, 2 of King's Evil, 3 of Rickets, and 1 of Humor. Under Sudden Deaths (29) are included 6 Found Dead, 4 by Drinking Cold Water, and 1 of Surfeit. Under Tumor (30) is 1 case of Melanosis.

*Diseases of the Nervous System.*—Under Apoplexy (31) are included 5 cases of Lethargy. Under Convulsions (34) are included 11 cases of Spasms, and 1 of Catalepsy. Under Tetanus (40) is 1 case of Cramp. Under Brain, &c., Disease of (41) are included 54 cases of Inflammation of the Brain, 6 of Neuralgia, 16 of Congestion of the Brain, and 1 of Phrenitis.

*Diseases of the Respiratory Organs.*—Under Bronchitis (43) are included 2 cases of Catarrh. Under Consumption (44) are included 13 cases of Phthisis. Under Pneumonia (48) are included 371 cases of Lung Fever, and 53 of Inflammation of the Lungs. Under Lungs, &c., Disease of (50) are included 11 cases of Congestion of the Lungs.

*Diseases of the Organs of Circulation.*—Under Heart, &c., Disease of (53) are included 11 cases of Anæmia, 5 of Angina Pectoris, and 3 of Ossification of the Cardiac Valves.

*Diseases of the Digestive Organs.*—Under Colic (55) are included 1 case of Constipation of the Bowels, and 1 of Painters' Colic. Under Enteritis (57) are included 77 cases of Inflammation of the Bowels, and 22 of Bilious Fever. Under Hernia (59) are included 2 cases of Umbilical Rupture. Under Organs, &c., Disease of (65) are included 34 cases of Disease of the Bowels, 10 of Disease of the Stomach, and 1 of Disease of the Tongue. Under Jaundice (68) are included 2 cases of Obstruction of the Gall Ducts.

*Diseases of the Urinary Organs.*—Under Kidneys, &c., Disease of (75) are included 3 cases of Strangury, and 1 of Disease of the Prostate Gland.

*Diseases of the Organs of Generation.*—Under Childbirth (76) are included 2 cases of Rupture of the Uterus, and 1 of Abortion. Under Organs, &c., Disease of (79) are included 7 cases of Disease of the Ovaries.

*Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.*—Under Joints, &c., Disease of (81) are included 5 cases of Disease of the Bones.

*Diseases of the Integumentary System.*—Under Ulcers (85) are included 3 cases of Fever Sore. Under Skin, &c., Disease of (87) are included 3 cases of Psoriasis, and 1 of Carbuncle.

*Of External Causes.*—Under Casualties (90) are included 8 cases of Sun Stroke, 2 of Murder, 2 of Medicine given by Mistake, 1 of Struck by Lightning, 1 Frozen, 1 Overlaid, 1 of Neck broken by diving into water, 1 Wounded, 1 of Fracture of the Spine, and 1 by Cutting a Corn. Under Drowned (92) 72 were lost at sea. Under Intemperance (99) 1 by the excessive use of Opium.



TABLE III. 3. ABSTRACT OF RETURNS OF CAUSES OF DEATHS,

*in the three years 1845, 1846 and 1847.*

	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1845.	1846.	1847.	To 10,000 Deaths by all Specified Causes, there were in		
					1845.	1846.	1847.
	All Causes, . . . . .	8642	9211	10,816			
	Specified Causes, . . . . .	8070	8741	10,317	10,000	10,000	10,000
1	Zimotic Diseases, or Epidemic. En- demic, and Contagious Diseases,	2208	2121	2982	273	2427	2890
	SPORADIC DISEASES.						
2	Of Uncertain or General Seat, . . . . .	889	1730	1382	1102	1979	1339
3	Of the Nervous System, . . . . .	794	769	930	984	880	901
4	Of the Respiratory Organs, . . . . .	2542	2447	3042	3150	2799	2949
5	Of the Organs of Circulation, . . . . .	136	151	207	168	172	201
6	Of the Digestive Organs, . . . . .	517	328	393	641	375	381
7	Of the Urinary Organs, . . . . .	32	36	48	41	41	47
8	Of the Organs of Generation, . . . . .	95	80	107	111	92	104
9	Of the Organs of Locomotion, . . . . .	34	39	54	42	45	52
10	Of the Integumentary System, . . . . .	17	10	20	21	12	19
11	Of Old Age, . . . . .	504	688	733	624	787	711
12	Of External Causes, . . . . .	302	342	419	374	391	406
	Totals, . . . . .	8070	8741	10,317	10,000	10,000	10,000
	1.						
1	Cholera, . . . . .	45	40	92	56	46	89
2	Cholera Infantum, . . . . .	111	258	224	138	294	217
3	Croup, . . . . .	261	218	277	323	250	268
4	Diarrhœa, . . . . .	24	55	271	30	63	263
5	Dysentery, . . . . .	200	122	410	248	140	397
6	Erysipelas, . . . . .	111	84	53	137	96	51
7	Fever Intermittent, . . . . .	3	5	2	4	6	2
8	“ Remittent, . . . . .	6	12	6	7	14	6
9	“ Typhus, . . . . .	772	614	944	957	703	915
10	Hooping Cough, . . . . .	68	100	104	84	114	101
11	Influenza, . . . . .	16	16	28	20	18	27
12	Measles, . . . . .	44	46	136	54	53	132
13	Scarlatina, . . . . .	538	516	418	667	590	405
14	Small Pox, . . . . .	5	32	12	6	37	12
15	Syphilis, . . . . .	3	1	1	4	1	1
16	Thrush, . . . . .	1	2	4	1	2	4
	Totals, . . . . .	2208	2121	2982	2736	2427	2890
	2.						
17	Abscess, . . . . .	3	13	10	4	15	10
18	Atrophy, . . . . .	18	13	38	22	15	37
19	Cancer, . . . . .	99	113	118	123	129	114
20	Debility, . . . . .	15	13	37	19	15	36

CAUSES OF DEATHS—*Continued.*

	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1845.	1846.	1847.	To 10,000 Deaths by all Specified Causes, there were in		
					1845.	1846.	1847.
21	Dropsy, . . . .	181	235	277	224	269	268
22	Gout, . . . .	5	5	3	6	6	3
23	Hemorrhage, . . . .	28	30	25	35	34	24
24	Infantile Diseases, . . . .	450	1187	708	558	1358	626
25	Inflammation, . . . .	6	31	27	7	35	26
26	Malformation, . . . .	4	4	8	5	5	8
27	Mortification, . . . .	26	24	44	32	27	43
28	Scrofula, . . . .	42	31	41	52	35	40
29	Sudden Deaths, . . . .	.	19	27	.	22	26
30	Tumor, . . . .	12	12	19	15	14	18
	Totals, . . . .	889	1730	1382	1102	1979	1339
	3.						
31	Apoplexy, . . . .	82	69	90	101	79	87
32	Cephalitis, . . . .	94	38	54	116	44	52
33	Chorea, . . . .	2	2	2	3	2	2
34	Convulsions, . . . .	204	146	237	254	167	230
35	Delirium Tremens, . . . .	13	17	24	16	19	23
36	Epilepsy, . . . .	7	13	14	9	15	13
37	Hydrocephalus, . . . .	189	231	233	234	264	226
38	Insanity, . . . .	12	9	24	15	10	23
39	Paralysis, . . . .	117	177	164	145	203	159
40	Tetanus, . . . .	5	3	9	6	3	9
41	Brain, &c., Disease of, . . . .	69	64	79	85	74	77
	Totals, . . . .	794	769	930	984	880	901
	4.						
42	Asthma, . . . .	9	6	12	11	7	12
43	Bronchitis, . . . .	12	12	19	15	14	18
44	Consumption, . . . .	2072	2104	2397	2567	2407	2324
45	Hydrothorax, . . . .	49	18	16	61	20	15
46	Laryngitis, . . . .	5	1	5	6	1	5
47	Pleurisy, . . . .	20	33	47	25	38	46
48	Pneumonia, . . . .	350	235	501	434	269	486
49	Quinsy, . . . .	11	9	14	14	10	13
50	Lungs, &c., Disease of, . . . .	14	29	31	17	33	30
	Totals, . . . .	2542	2447	3042	3150	2799	2949
	5.						
51	Aneurism, . . . .	3	3	3	4	4	3
52	Pericarditis, . . . .	13	1	2	16	1	2
53	Heart, &c., Disease of, . . . .	120	147	202	148	167	196
	Totals, . . . .	136	151	207	168	172	201
	6.						
54	Ascites, . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
55	Colic, . . . .	34	12	16	42	14	15
56	Dyspepsia, . . . .	12	8	12	15	9	12

CAUSES OF DEATHS—*Continued.*

	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1845.	1846.	1847.	To 10,000 Deaths by all Specified Causes, there were in		
					1845.	1846.	1847.
57	Enteritis, . . . . .	145	132	118	179	151	114
58	Gastritis, . . . . .	11	4	19	13	4	18
59	Hernia, . . . . .	.	9	12	.	10	12
60	Intussusception, . . . . .	5	5	2	6	6	2
61	Peritonitis, . . . . .	12	5	7	15	6	7
62	Teething, . . . . .	31	30	61	38	34	60
63	Ulceration, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
64	Worms, . . . . .	10	7	14	12	8	13
65	Organs, &c., Disease of,	194	53	45	243	61	44
66	Pancreas, Disease of, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
67	Hepatitis, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
68	Jaundice, . . . . .	12	14	24	15	16	23
69	Liver, Disease of, . . . . .	51	49	63	63	56	61
70	Spleen, Disease of, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Totals, . . . . .	517	328	393	641	375	381
	7.						
71	Diabetes, . . . . .	7	15	16	9	17	15
72	Cystitis, . . . . .	5	3	4	6	3	4
73	Gravel, . . . . .	9	9	10	11	10	10
74	Nephritis, . . . . .	3	.	5	4	.	5
75	Kidneys, &c., Disease of, . . . . .	8	9	13	10	11	13
	Totals, . . . . .	32	36	48	40	41	47
	8.						
76	Childbirth, . . . . .	52	45	69	65	52	67
77	Puerperal Fever, . . . . .	35	30	25	43	34	24
78	Paramenia, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
79	Organs, &c., Disease of, . . . . .	8	5	13	10	6	13
	Totals, . . . . .	95	80	107	118	92	104
	9.						
80	Rheumatism, . . . . .	17	13	21	21	15	20
81	Joints, &c., Disease of, . . . . .	1	2	5	1	2	5
82	Hip, Disease of, . . . . .	2	3	8	3	3	8
83	Spine, Disease of, . . . . .	14	21	20	17	25	19
	Totals, . . . . .	34	39	54	42	45	52
	10.						
84	Fistula, . . . . .	1	.	1	1	.	1
85	Ulcers, . . . . .	10	9	11	12	11	10
86	Purpura, . . . . .	4	.	4	5	.	4
87	Skin, &c., Disease of, . . . . .	2	1	4	3	1	4
	Totals, . . . . .	17	10	20	21	12	19
	11.						
88	Old Age, . . . . .	504	688	733	624	787	711

CAUSES OF DEATHS—*Continued.*

	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1845.	1846.	1847.	To 10,000 Deaths by all Specified Causes, there were in		
					1845.	1846.	1847.
	12.						
89	Burns and Scalds, . . .	33	36	27	41	41	26
90	Casualties, . . .	84	131	129	104	150	125
91	Drinking Cold Water, . . .	.	.	4	.	.	4
92	Drowned, . . .	114	115	178	141	131	172
93	Executed, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
94	Fractures, . . .	3	.	4	4	.	4
95	Frozen, . . .	.	.	1	.	.	1
96	Glanders, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
97	Hydrophobia, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
98	Homicide, . . .	.	.	2	.	.	2
99	Intemperance, . . .	23	19	30	29	22	29
100	Lightning, . . .	.	.	1	.	.	1
101	Malpractice, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
102	Necusis, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
103	Poisoned, . . .	10	5	4	12	6	4
104	Starvation, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
105	Suffocation, . . .	6	5	3	7	6	3
106	Suicide, . . .	29	31	36	36	35	35
107	Wounds, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Totals, . . .	302	342	419	374	391	406
	13.						
108	Causes not specified, . . .	572	470	499	709	538	484
	14.						
109	Stillborn, . . .	73	109	149	90	125	144

## NOTE.

The number of the *stillborn*, in 1847, is stated above to be 149, while in the table on the next page it is 33. The cause of this disagreement is that the first number (149) was abstracted from the returns of the deaths; and the second (33) from the returns of the births. The stillborn should always be fully reported, both among the births and deaths; but, having never lived as separate, independent persons, they should be excluded in numbering the deaths. This has been done in all the calculations in these tables. A deduction of 499, for causes not specified, leaves 10,317 as the number of deaths for specified causes, and this was the basis of the calculations.

TABLE III. 4. STILLBORN CASES.

Month.	Sex.	COUNTIES.											Total.		
		Essex.	Middlesex.	Worcester.	Hampshire.	Hampden.	Franklin.	Berkshire.	Norfolk.	Bristol.	Plymouth.	Barnstable.		Dukes.	Nantucket.
May, . .	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
	Female, .	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
June, . .	Male, . .	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	4
	Female, .	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3
	Not stated,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
July, . .	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
August, .	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
September,	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	3
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
October, .	Male, . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
	Not stated,	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
November,	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2
	Not stated,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
December,	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
January, .	Male, . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
February, .	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
March, . .	Male, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
April, . .	Male, . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
	Female, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Not stated,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Total, . .	Male, . .	.	.	4	2	.	1	1	1	2	.	2	1	.	14
	Female, .	.	.	4	2	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	11
	Not stated,	.	.	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	8
Grand total.	.	.	12	4	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	.	33	



TABLE IV. FACTS ILLUSTRATING THE INFLUENCE OF  
OCCUPATION ON LONGEVITY,

*Showing the number, and the aggregate and average ages of individuals differently employed, abstracted from the returns.*

[NOTE. No person under 20 years of age is included in this abstract. It is supposed that occupations have no particular influence before that time ]

OCCUPATIONS.	1845.			1846.			1847.		
	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.
Artists, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	48	24.00
Clergymen, . . . . .	11	555	50.00	14	897	64.07	17	1045	61.47
Editors, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	45	45.00	.	.	.
Lawyers, . . . . .	7	346	49.42	8	472	59.00	9	593	65.89
Physicians, . . . . .	20	1132	56.60	21	1000	47.64	21	1111	52.90
Professors, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	120	60.00
Scholars, . . . . .	3	70	23.33	1	21	21.00	7	163	23.29
Teachers, . . . . .	21	626	29.85	9	412	45.78	12	546	45.50
Musicians, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	159	39.75
Total, . . . . .	62	2729	43.93	54	2847	52.72	74	3785	51.15
Booksellers, . . . . .	1	26	26.00	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brokers, . . . . .	.	.	.	2	108	54.00	.	.	.
Gentlemen, . . . . .	9	613	68.11	10	662	66.20	13	937	72.08
Merchants, . . . . .	46	2301	50.08	42	2313	55.07	56	2583	46.13
Traders, . . . . .	34	1460	42.94	27	1213	44.92	33	1498	45.39
Total, . . . . .	90	4403	48.92	81	4296	53.04	102	5018	49.20
Farmers, . . . . .	645	39,869	61.64	679	45,241	66.63	741	47,538	64.14
Clerks, . . . . .	11	402	36.54	14	518	37.00	18	630	35.00
Public Officers, . . . . .	6	338	56.33	7	331	47.29	6	392	65.33
Engineers, . . . . .	2	63	31.50	2	62	31.00	3	94	31.33
Innkeepers, . . . . .	8	333	49.12	7	355	50.71	12	615	51.25
Stage Drivers, . . . . .	4	147	36.75	3	105	35.00	3	159	53.00
Drovers, . . . . .	1	20	20.00	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wharfingers, . . . . .	3	181	60.33	.	.	.	.	.	.
Baggage Masters, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	25	25.00	.	.	.
Total, . . . . .	35	1544	44.11	34	1396	41.06	42	1890	45.00
Bakers, . . . . .	4	191	47.75	5	194	38.80	8	425	53.12
Barbers, . . . . .	1	24	24.00	3	142	47.33	1	43	43.00
Blacksmiths, . . . . .	45	2346	52.13	43	2197	51.09	61	3387	55.52

INFLUENCE OF OCCUPATION, &c.—*Continued.*

OCCUPATIONS.	1845.			1846.			1847.		
	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.
Block-makers, . . .	2	131	65.50	2	132	66.00	.	.	.
Bookbinders, . . .	1	29	29.00	1	41	41.00	.	.	.
Brake and Firemen, . . .	.	.	.	4	110	27.50	.	.	.
Brick-makers, . . .	.	.	.	2	90	45.00	2	58	29.00
Brush-makers, . . .	1	39	39.00	1	66	66.00	.	.	.
Butchers, . . .	6	320	53.33	8	294	36.75	4	199	49.75
Cabinet-makers, . . .	13	642	49.38	9	414	46.00	14	639	45.63
Card-makers, . . .	1	31	31.00	3	138	46.00	1	70	70.00
Carpenters, . . .	79	4129	52.26	70	3426	48.94	92	4409	48.01
Caulkers and Gravers, . . .	2	145	72.50	3	199	66.33	2	116	58.00
Chair-makers, . . .	.	.	.	6	206	34.33	8	296	37.00
Chaise-makers, . . .	.	.	.	2	140	70.00	3	164	54.67
Cigar makers, . . .	2	60	30.00	1	20	20.00	.	.	.
Clock-makers, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	43	43.00
Clothiers, . . .	.	.	.	2	95	47.50	1	69	69.00
Comb-makers, . . .	.	.	.	2	84	42.00	3	97	32.33
Confectioners, . . .	1	51	51.00	.	.	.	1	24	24.00
Coopers, . . .	13	843	64.76	19	1030	54.21	20	1178	58.90
Coppersmiths, . . .	.	.	.	1	42	42.00	1	47	47.00
Curriers and Tanners, . . .	2	54	27.00	10	437	43.70	12	576	48.00
Cutlers, . . .	2	111	55.50	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dentists, . . .	.	.	.	2	86	43.00	.	.	.
Distillers, . . .	1	51	51.00	.	.	.	.	.	.
Druggists, . . .	.	.	.	1	57	57.00	3	144	48.00
Dyers, . . .	.	.	.	3	110	36.67	1	37	37.00
Engravers, . . .	.	.	.	4	127	31.75	.	.	.
Founders, . . .	.	.	.	1	25	25.00	3	134	44.67
Furnace-men, . . .	1	32	32.00	1	22	22.00	4	255	63.75
Glass-cutters, . . .	.	.	.	1	37	37.00	.	.	.
Gunsmiths, . . .	.	.	.	1	80	80.00	.	.	.
Harness-makers, . . .	7	340	48.57	4	152	38.00	5	338	67.60
Hatters, . . .	5	348	69.60	10	553	55.30	7	425	60.72
Inspectors of beef, . . .	.	.	.	1	43	43.00	.	.	.
Jewellers, . . .	5	240	48.00	4	163	40.75	5	203	40.60
Leather-dressers, . . .	.	.	.	5	245	49.00	.	.	.
Machinists, . . .	13	437	33.61	16	503	31.44	33	1234	37.37
Manufacturers, . . .	31	1333	43.00	6	253	42.17	20	630	31.50
Masons, . . .	21	1182	56.28	20	990	49.50	15	787	52.47
Mast-makers, . . .	.	.	.	1	58	58.00	3	135	45.00
Mechanics, . . .	9	406	45.11	7	345	49.33	22	829	37.68
Millers, . . .	5	242	48.50	5	363	72.60	6	472	78.67
Millwrights, . . .	.	.	.	1	51	51.00	3	153	51.00
Nailers, . . .	4	153	38.24	3	132	44.00	.	.	.
Operatives, . . .	.	.	.	12	426	35.50	19	569	30.00
Organ-builders, . . .	.	.	.	1	61	61.00	.	.	.
Painters, . . .	10	411	41.10	16	644	40.25	24	1115	46.46
Paper makers, . . .	3	124	41.33	3	172	57.33	1	26	26.00
Paper stainers, . . .	.	.	.	1	28	28.00	.	.	.
Pattern-makers, . . .	.	.	.	1	45	45.00	.	.	.
Pianoforte-makers, . . .	1	24	24.00	.	.	.	.	.	.

# INFLUENCE OF OCCUPATION ON LONGEVITY. 49

## INFLUENCE OF OCCUPATION, &c.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	1845.			1846.			1847.		
	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.
Pile-drivers, . . .	.	.	.	1	54	54.00	.	.	.
Pocketbook-makers, . . .	1	69	69.00	.	.	.	.	.	.
Potters, . . .	.	.	.	1	80	80.00	.	.	.
Powder-makers, . . .	.	.	.	3	97	32.33	1	26	26.00
Printers, . . .	4	118	29.50	4	130	32.50	6	206	34.33
Pump & Block-makers, . . .	.	.	.	2	164	82.00	.	.	.
Riggers, . . .	1	53	53.00	1	37	37.00	.	.	.
Rope-makers, . . .	2	90	45.00	7	426	60.86	7	364	52.00
Sail-makers, . . .	.	.	.	3	127	42.33	1	74	74.00
Salt manufacturers, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	132	66.00
Sculptors, . . .	.	.	.	1	93	93.00	.	.	.
Shipwrights, . . .	5	290	58.00	8	498	62.25	13	755	58.04
Shoe-makers, . . .	134	5596	41.76	133	5586	42.00	154	6716	43.61
Soap-makers, . . .	.	.	.	1	60	60.00	2	82	41.00
Stablers, . . .	3	158	39.50	2	63	31.50	1	58	58.00
Stone-cutters, . . .	10	416	41.61	16	688	43.00	14	565	40.36
Tailors, . . .	12	600	50.00	5	272	54.40	14	680	48.57
Tallow-chandlers, . . .	.	.	.	1	64	64.00	1	67	67.00
Tinmen, . . .	.	.	.	3	141	47.00	3	97	32.33
Trunk-makers, . . .	.	.	.	1	33	33.00	.	.	.
Umbrella-makers, . . .	.	.	.	1	43	43.00	.	.	.
Victuallers, . . .	3	140	46.66	.	.	.	2	97	48.50
Weavers, . . .	.	.	.	6	295	49.17	5	281	56.20
Well-diggers, . . .	.	.	.	1	25	25.00	.	.	.
Wheel-wrights, . . .	6	192	32.00	6	242	40.33	15	669	44.60
Whip-makers, . . .	.	.	.	1	32	32.00	1	36	36.00
Wood-turners, . . .	1	56	56.00	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wool-dyers, . . .	1	55	55.00	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wool-sorters, . . .	2	96	48.00	2	95	47.50	.	.	.
Total, . . .	476	22,398	47.05	538	24,613	45.75	651	30,241	46.45
Male Domestics, . . .	.	.	.	1	97	97.00	3	154	51.33
Laborers, . . .	208	10,358	49.79	209	10,238	49.00	259	12,088	46.67
Teamsters, . . .	11	332	30.18	6	344	57.33	.	.	.
Total, . . .	219	10,690	48.81	216	10,679	49.44	262	12,242	46.73
Fishermen, . . .	14	580	41.42	7	316	45.14	69	2620	37.97
Freighters, . . .	.	.	.	2	83	41.50	.	.	.
Pilots, . . .	.	.	.	2	133	66.50	.	.	.
Seamen, . . .	131	5626	42.94	108	5266	48.76	145	6590	45.45
Total, . . .	145	6206	42.80	119	5798	48.72	214	9210	43.04

INFLUENCE OF OCCUPATION, &c.—*Continued.*

OCCUPATIONS.	1845.			1846.			1847.		
	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Average age.
Paupers, . . .	5	408	81.60	36	2,503	69.53	21	1,386	66.00
Insane, . . .	.	.	.	1	68	68.00	26	1,322	50.85
Total, . . .	5	408	81.60	37	2,571	69.48	47	2,708	57.62
<b>FEMALES.</b>									
Domestics, . . .	8	466	55.75	5	153	30.60	11	604	54.99
Dress-makers, . . .	11	338	30.72	8	239	29.87	9	271	30.11
Housekeepers, . . .	179	8,888	49.61	275	14,279	51.92	371	19,133	51.57
Ladies, . . .	3	212	70.66	2	140	70.00	3	213	71.00
Midwives, . . .	.	.	.	1	92	92.00	.	.	.
Milliners, . . .	2	53	26.50	3	132	44.00	4	132	33.00
Nurses, . . .	2	106	53.00	4	208	52.00	2	128	64.00
Operatives, . . .	27	779	21.44	30	767	25.57	43	1,162	27.02
Seamstresses, . . .	9	464	44.88	18	717	39.83	11	514	46.73
Shoe-binders, . . .	3	115	38.33	5	117	23.40	6	313	52.17
Straw-braiders, . . .	4	140	35.50	3	134	44.66	5	180	36.00
Tailoresses, . . .	16	654	40.87	17	658	38.71	9	391	43.44
Teachers, . . .	.	.	.	14	376	26.86	14	405	28.93
Weavers, . . .	.	.	.	10	525	52.50	2	50	25.00
Total, . . .	264	12,215	46.32	395	18,537	46.93	490	23,496	47.95

## RECAPITULATION.

Professional men, . . .	62	2,724	43.93	54	2,847	52.72	74	3,785	51.15
Merchants, . . .	90	4,403	48.92	81	4,296	53.04	102	5,018	49.20
Agriculturists, . . .	645	39,869	61.81	679	45,241	66.63	741	47,538	64.14
Public Officers, . . .	35	1,544	44.11	34	1,396	41.06	42	1,890	45.00
Mechanics, . . .	476	22,398	47.05	538	24,613	45.75	651	30,241	46.45
Laborers, . . .	219	10,690	48.81	216	10,679	49.44	262	12,242	46.73
Seamen, . . .	145	6,206	42.80	119	5,798	48.72	214	9,210	43.04
Paupers, . . .	5	408	81.60	37	2,571	69.48	47	2,708	57.62
Females, . . .	264	12,215	46.32	395	18,537	46.93	490	23,496	47.95
Total & averages, 1941	1941	100,457	51.76	2153	115,978	53.87	2623	136,128	51.89

TABLE V. FACTS ILLUSTRATING THE INFLUENCE OF DOMESTIC  
CONDITION ON LONGEVITY,

*Showing, for each County, the number and aggregate age of all in the  
returns over 20 years old, whose condition is specified.*

COUNTIES.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	UNMARRIED.		MARRIED.		WIDOWERS.		UNMARRIED.		MARRIED.		WIDOWS.	
	Number.	Aggregate age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Number.	Aggregate age.	Number.	Aggregate age.
Essex, . . .	88	3134	204	10,705	30	2,141	88	4,241	203	9,359	165	12,312
Middlesex, . .	43	1509	231	11,723	45	3,306	88	3,416	290	12,582	101	7,488
Worcester, . .	104	3764	258	13,928	64	4,707	104	4,520	272	12,194	142	10,424
Hampshire, . .	11	374	45	2,736	16	1,277	28	1,080	70	3,376	44	3,282
Hampden, . . .	27	880	76	4,360	17	1,076	23	846	93	3,881	41	2,834
Franklin, . . .	18	557	47	2,677	11	841	27	1,179	45	2,128	3	2,257
Berkshire, . .	21	885	64	3,868	15	1,113	20	813	84	3,931	43	3,170
Norfolk, . . .	48	1867	128	7,329	23	1,666	51	2,698	119	4,908	67	4,834
Bristol, . . .	30	1017	105	5,527	25	1,881	27	1,555	123	5,657	53	3,992
Plymouth, . .	26	1107	84	5,101	16	1,191	38	1,793	94	4,402	68	5,123
Barnstable, . .	5	153	68	3,392	16	1,126	15	683	68	2,934	40	2,989
Dukes & Nant.	7	267	30	1,704	2	133	11	721	26	1,248	20	1,568
Total, . . .	428	15,514	1340	73,050	280	20,458	520	23,545	1489	66,600	814	60,273
Average age, .	.	36.25	.	54.52	.	73.06	.	45.28	.	44.73	.	74.05







